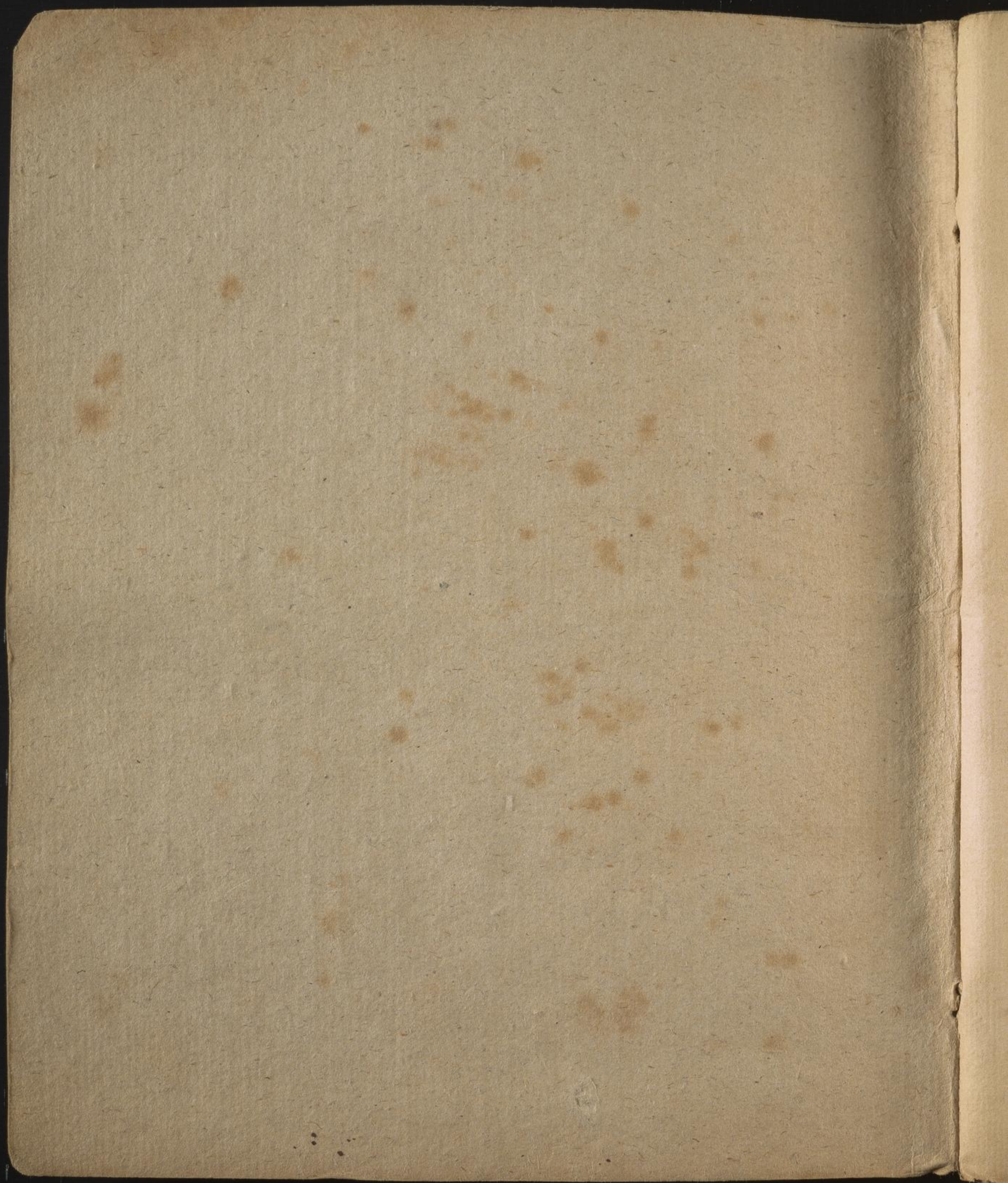


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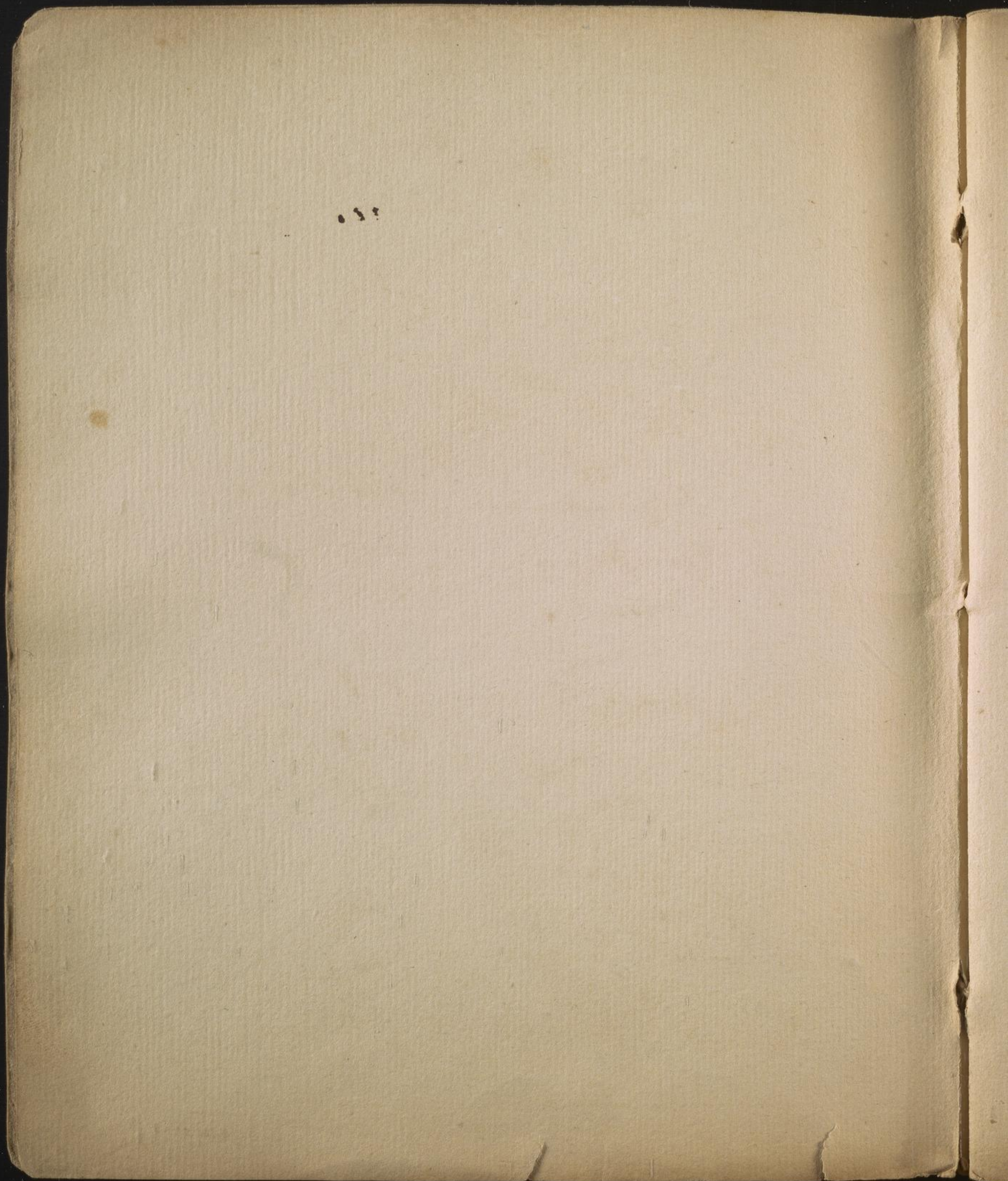






	Lyncope	-	627.
	Asphixia	-	630.
	Cachexia	-	636. Tabes 637.
2	Polysarcia	-	646 Hectiferous 640
3	Tympany	-	649
	Dropsies	-	652
	Anasarca	-	653
	Ascites	-	657
	Hydrothorax	-	658
	Hydrocephalus	-	660
	Hydrocele	-	663
1	Phlegmonia	-	663
	Rickets	-	664
	Scrophula	-	666
	Elephantiasis <sup>Lemna</sup>	-	668
4	Trichonema	5 Icterus	669
	Scurvy	-	670.





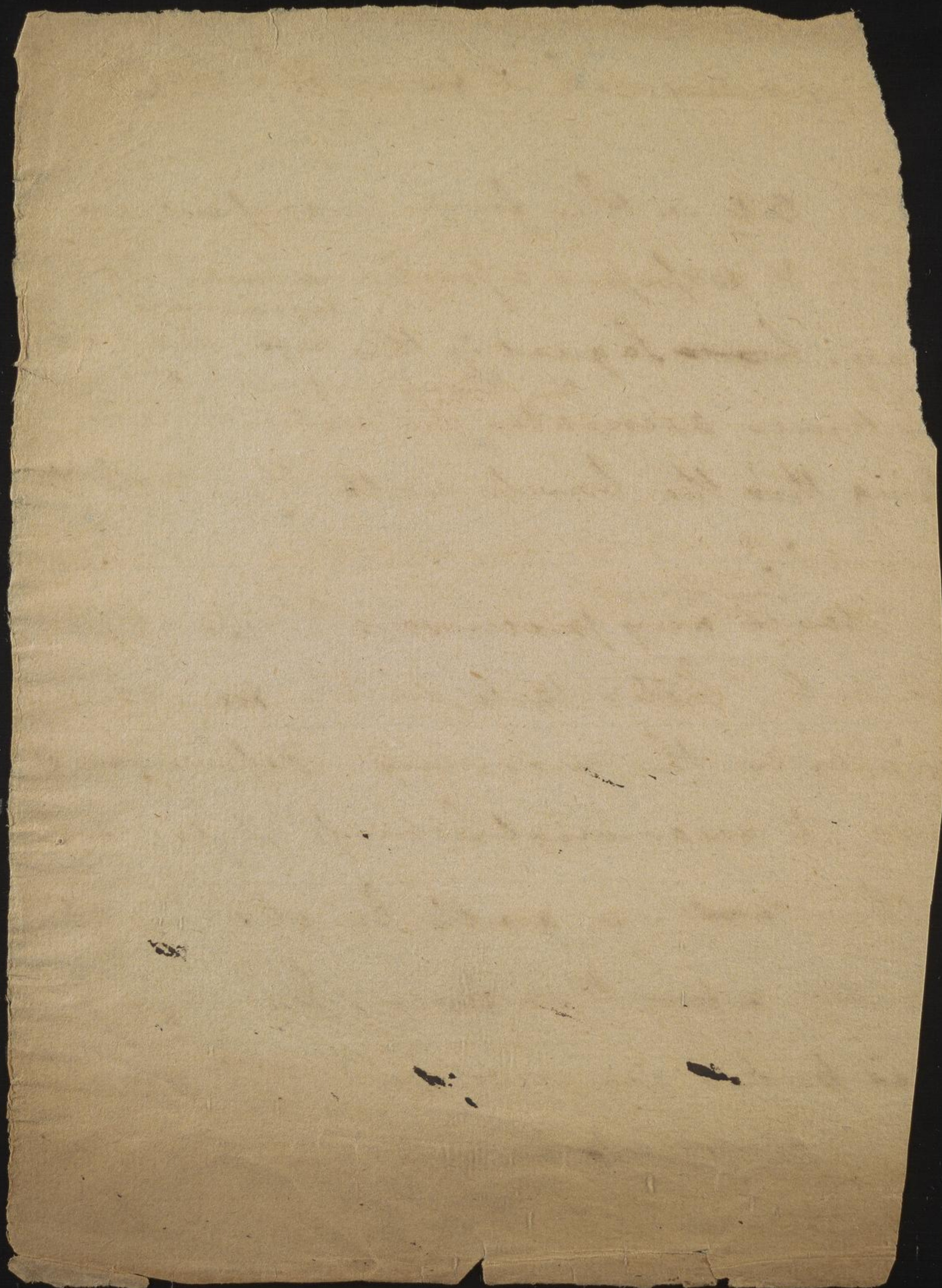


ing distinguish it from the inflam.

The Bile in this fever is excessive in  
quantity & possesses a preternatural acri-  
mony. ~~how~~ So great is this <sup>acrimony</sup> ~~large~~, that it  
sometimes excoiates <sup>the throat in pushing &</sup> the return in  
being thro the bowels with the stools. See  
minis. +

Has <sup>this fever</sup> it any predecessors? yes - slight  
and aish - bitter taste in the mouth -  
usually in the morning - Deficiency of  
appetite - & occasional sickness at stomach.  
This case - a gentle emetic has often  
anted ~~a~~ for this fever. In 1780 I  
ed pulvis in my pockets & gave  
with effusion to all my patients  
or I met in the Streets who

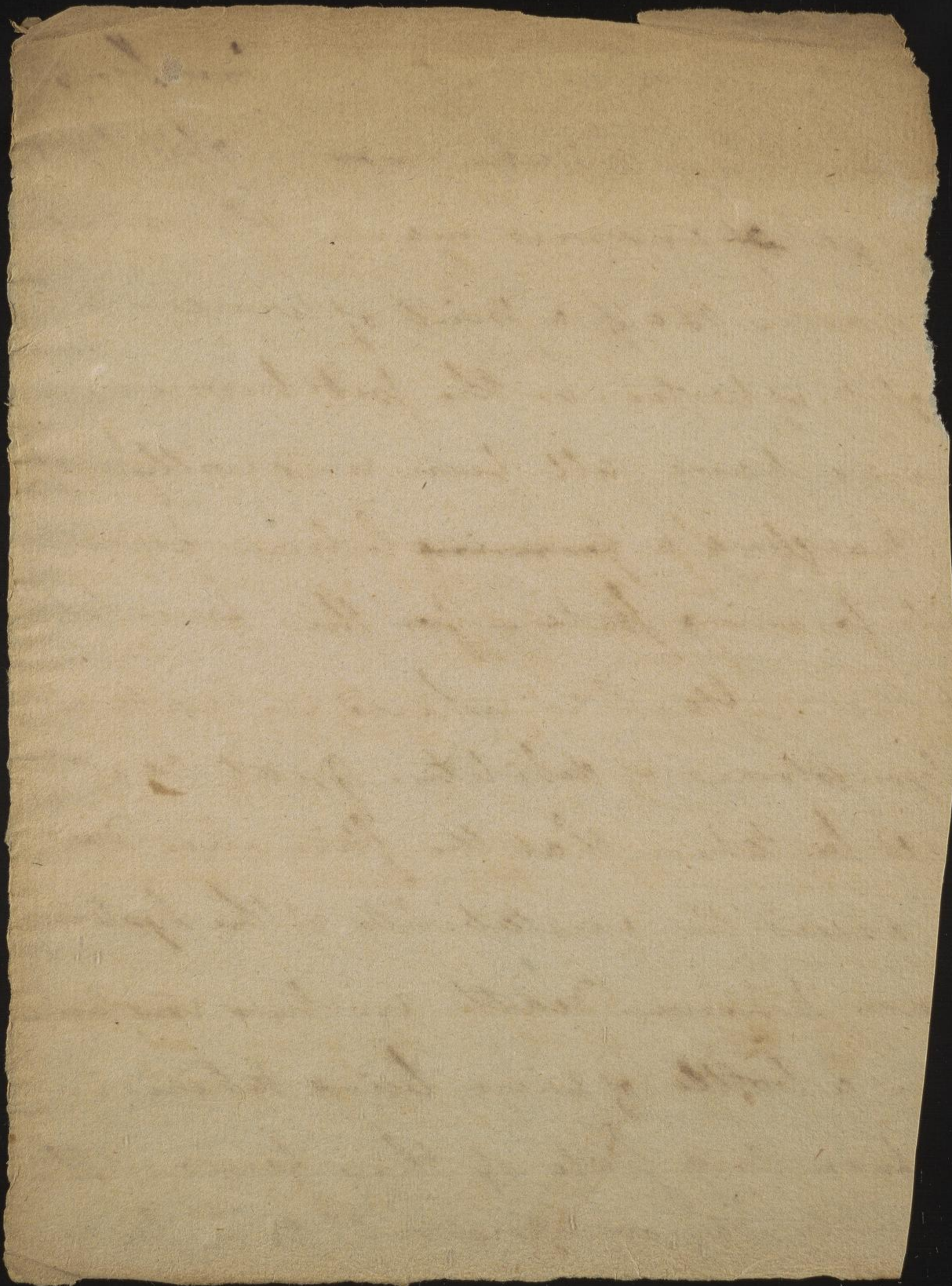






explained of any of the above symp-  
ms. Where a pulse ~~was~~ is objected,  
range of answers nearly the same  
dose. Half a pint of wine - a  
shot of porter - or the pedicuvine  
wise have all been used with success  
strangling a ~~forming~~ bilious fever  
its forming state - for this fever like  
the inflam<sup>y</sup> is ushered in with all  
symptoms of debility. Great care  
should be taken, that the stimulus does  
exceed the excitability of the system.  
One known death in two instances  
in a bottle of wine being taken in  
forming state of this fever. The  
quantity was overproport<sup>n</sup> to the state







the system, & produced by its stimulus  
inflammations & congestions in the viscera  
which I said formerly was one of the  
cases in which fevers terminated in  
death. —

Even the yellow fever of the West  
may be prevented or cured in  
forming state. ~~of this~~ The remedy  
for this purpose is an extraordinary  
one, and would not be credible did  
not ~~it~~ <sup>it</sup> come to us this the most respectable  
authority. Dr Mitchell in a treatise  
right ~~act~~ <sup>act</sup> of this disorder ~~or~~ <sup>which</sup>  
but into my hands by Dr French.  
that when it prevailed in Virginia  
where it was imported in some



or also by <sup>giving</sup> a vomit, or a sweat.

✓ Influenced by these two precedents, I  
publicly recommended V.S. to in or  
late Epidemic, not only in the former  
state, but also of the disorder but to for  
people who were plethoric, in full health  
& thereby I ~~assigned~~ <sup>often</sup> either strang  
the disease in its birth, or rendered by  
or prevented it altogether. Where V.S.  
objected to I advised gentle purges - and  
a temperate diet consisting chiefly  
broths with vegetables.



tish ships about the year 1741, he  
repeatedly prevented & cured it by  
ing away 36 of blood as soon as the  
or headache  
sient comp? of the last weakness, &

before he was confined. Dr St George  
West India Military  
Old Surgeon, Physician now in this  
confirms this practice. He says  
he had for many years uniformly  
the ~~ladies~~ recruits from France  
soon as he discovered the last symp.  
of the yellow fever on them, & y;  
thom failed to prevent the complete  
nation of the disorder. It is difficult  
The <sup>& could</sup> purging in these cases act by  
~~how it acted~~ especially as it was  
ailed by before the convulsive action  
~~system took place~~ Perhaps by  
ing fulness - <sup>& thereby</sup> it lessening the excitability



+ selection the same effect in forest  
Strangery in old M<sup>r</sup> Lane.



the system to the stimulus of the contagion  
which has been received into the body.  
Sanguifugum has the same effect in preventing  
entry & Scrubition after the absorption  
of the contagion of those disorders  
to the system. —

The Remedies of in this state of fever.

1<sup>st</sup> Bloodletting. I know that objections  
made to this remedy by some writers, <sup>in bilious fevers.</sup>  
it is <sup>frequently</sup> ~~absolutely~~ necessary to moderate the  
effusion in the arterial system & thereby  
prevent those effusions, <sup>& their consequences</sup> in the viscera.  
which take place in the fatal cases of  
fever, for Dissections constantly shew  
abscesses or gangrene in the stomach  
liver & even Brain. ~~in these~~  
~~and~~ the practice of V.S. in this state of



✓ its grades like inflamed fever, & app  
with different degrees of violence in  
countries, & in the same countries -  
different years. Some of the bilious fe  
of this autumn<sup>of</sup> [1792] were cured w  
blood letting. Some Epidemics bear  
same treatment every year. I g  
rules sh<sup>d</sup>: be our guide. Examine  
previous diseases, & find out the  
of the present disease.



has been recommended by Sydenham,  
Haller - <sup>Thorne -</sup> <sup>most</sup> <sup>ly</sup> <sup>Warren -</sup> <sup>Quier -</sup> and  
my Other Physicians. Rusham goes  
as far as to say - "Yea - I would bleed in  
fever with the symptoms before men-  
tioned even tho' I ~~am~~ were sure a most  
essential fever would succeed it." <sup>I said</sup> ~~Great~~  
~~formerly that this fever arose from~~  
~~the miasmata & malarious contagion.~~  
Quantity of blood drawn should always  
be moderate. Some cases require more  
than 10 ounces. It is the more necessary  
the fever be complicated with Pleurisy,  
Hepatitis.  
This is often the case in this city after  
it comes on. The blood in this case  
frequently a viscid pellicle. In  
an of 1780 V.S. was not indicated, for it has



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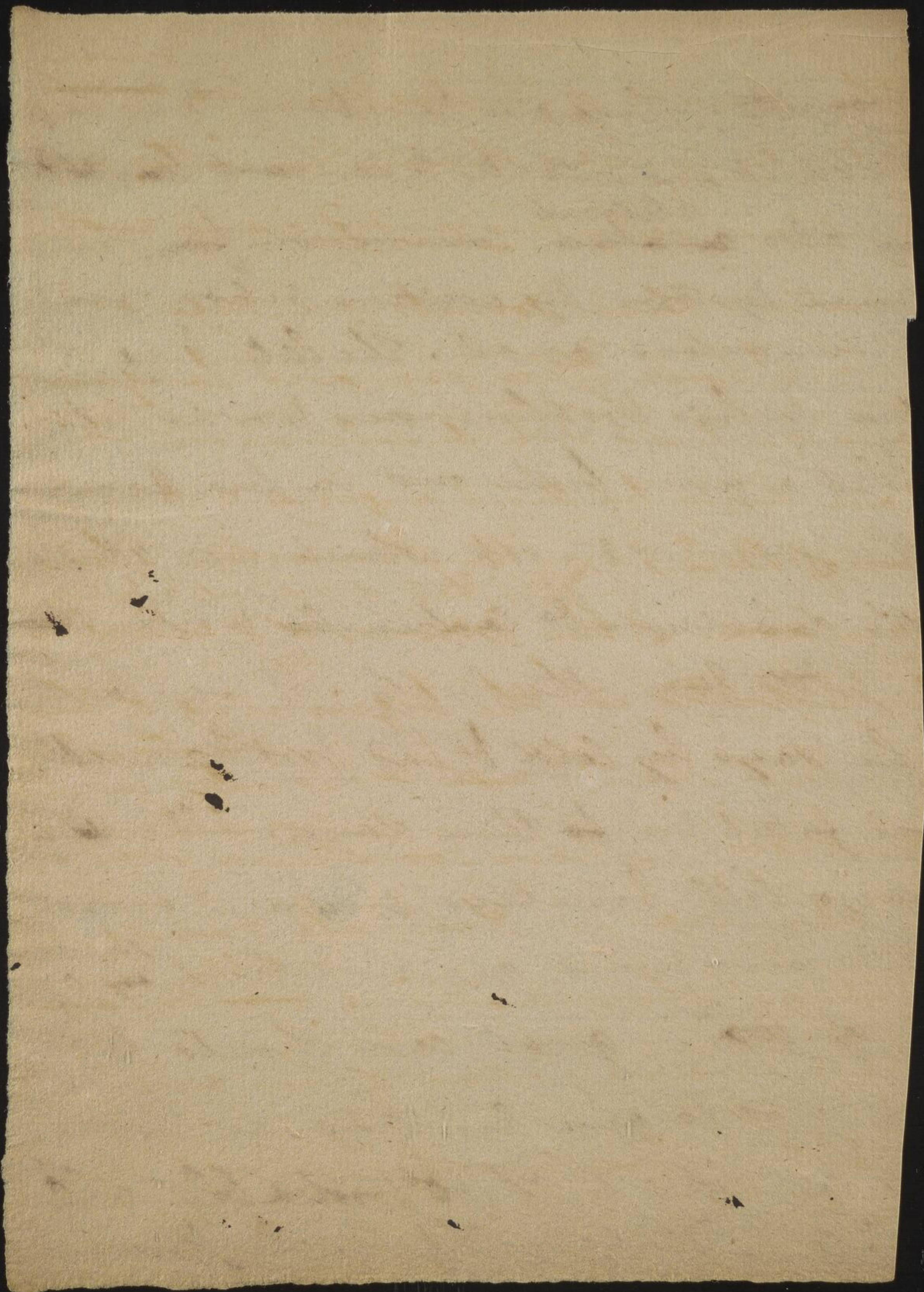
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Excoriations. These are necessary to discharge  
undant and vitiated bile. - ~~but they~~  
by also <sup>Abstract</sup> ~~convulsion~~ <sup>convulsion</sup> from the  
airal system, by exciting action in  
alimentary canal. The late King of  
Siam in his posthumous works, tells  
that a fever broke out in his Army  
the year 1757-58 which was attended  
with delirium & carbuncles under the  
apertures & in the neck. It was cured  
he says by cold & bad food, & generally  
and fatal in ~~for~~ three days. All remedies  
except till emetics (prepared from  
tinony) were given which <sup>saved</sup> ~~the~~ 97  
of 100". Great care should be  
not to give emetics in those  
in which it is probable all  
bile is discharged from the stomach







the powers of the system too <sup>much</sup> ~~much~~   
 debilitated to bear them. The latter are   
 sometimes only suspended - and not   
 cured. Here Vomits are safe and   
 free. I have often removed languor   
 and even head ach & delirium in   
 one hour by discharging a few   
 ounces of Bile from the stomach. This   
 <sup>or this state of indistinctibility</sup>   
 suspension of the powers of Nature is   
 <sup>the system,</sup>   
 suspected in the beginning of this   
 fever, but should <sup>cautiously</sup> ~~not~~ be trusted in its   
 later stages. - I have sometimes <sup>however</sup> used it   
 to advantage in obstinate nausea, or   
 vomiting (where nothing <sup>could be</sup> ~~was~~ discharged)   
 the 5<sup>th</sup> & even 7<sup>th</sup> day of this fever.   
 Drugs - The most lenient such   
 as Salts - Gum Z - Castor Oil - Manna



occasionally  
+ I have for ~~many~~ <sup>several</sup> years past gi  
them, but seldom in larger doses than five  
six grains.

commends it in high  
+ Dr Balfour - ~~Piange~~ <sup>them</sup> ~~live~~ <sup>both</sup> - all adv  
in his art of de  
~~to me by the~~ a book w: I have been  
is my paper author several years

ago -



with these facts (one of which I delivered  
last year) before my eyes, you must  
think it strange that I learnt the use  
of medicinal poisons in our late Epis-  
-teme from a practitioner in this  
city. That the <sup>man</sup> ~~country~~ who has ~~in-~~  
-suddenly & ~~fully~~ asserted this, sh?  
have supposed that when he gave  
~~four~~ <sup>six or</sup> eight grains of Calomel in  
the yellow fever ~~and~~ he had introduced  
a new medicine into practice, ~~is~~ does not  
surprise me - for every thing that  
has been discovered  
~~is~~ in medicine ~~must~~ <sup>was</sup> for ~~a~~  
20 years, must be new to a <sup>person</sup> ~~man~~  
who had been engaged in commerci-  
-al pursuits for the greatest part of  
that time, but that that man sh?



have been supported in his claim of  
in the use of & in the use of more general  
originality, by ~~reason of~~ ~~Doctors of~~  
reading & information than himself  
~~Physicians & others~~ is truly surprising.

— So I shall cut this matter short by  
discussing thus publicly — that when I  
resolved to purge <sup>the</sup> & Salads — I did not  
know if it had been given by any Physi-  
cian in this city — that I adopted the  
<sup>idea</sup> ~~practice~~ of plentiful purging from  
Dr Mitchell — & the formula I used  
from Dr Young — that my practice  
both in the use of this purge & U.S.  
was founded upon <sup>a sound conception</sup> ~~the extensive~~  
<sup>the</sup> of theory of the disease I have given  
you, & if all my other remedies  
as you have heard, recorded <sup>the</sup> in:



them ~~I had learned to~~ I did not give  
of alone - in which case it was seldom  
obscured - I did not follow it with  
and very different was the practice  
of the supposed Author of this purge.  
- He followed ~~it~~ <sup>single</sup> his scanty doses  
of Calomel with Bark - wine &  
Laud<sup>m</sup> and uniformly opposed <sup>sufficient</sup> V.  
~~in those cases~~ until compelled to  
adopt it by the clamors of the people.

- I shall only add - that I learned that  
this medicine in the doses I gave it, was  
not introduced into ~~our~~ practice in  
our late Epidemic, by the Gent<sup>l</sup> to  
whose ~~advice~~ <sup>advice</sup> ~~of medical reading~~ <sup>of medical reading</sup> I have ascribed  
it - for his popular & respectable  
name with <sup>many of our</sup> Physicians, of Philad<sup>a</sup>



would even have <sup>lost</sup> ~~given~~ it into  
general use, & thereby much  
unnecessary would this day have  
been saved to the citizens of Philad<sup>a</sup>.

In addition to the facts before  
quoted in favor of <sup>the use of</sup>  $\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n}$  in bilious fevers,  
I had two ~~cases~~ records of  $\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n}$  having  
common place book of  $\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n}$  having  
been given so copiously as to excite  
a salivation in the plague & with  
great success. I shall speak of this  
mode of ~~giving~~ using  $\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n}$  in fevers <sup>in</sup> ~~in~~  
our next lecture.



should be preferred - altho' Dr Clark  
as he used Calomel as a purge in this  
case with great advantage. It removes  
most powerfully all the contents of the  
bowels, & if from a pain in the right  
side or other symptoms of Hepatitis there  
could be reason to suspect the presence  
or if there are any disagreeable symp.  
that disorder, it should be given in  
cases supposed to arise from worms, &  
superior to all other purges. Small  
doses of Tart Emet. are likewise useful  
when given so as gently to act upon  
the bowels. - It is of great importance  
to remember that there is constantly  
production & fresh effusion of  
- and therefore we do nothing to  
stop, unless we give purges every



+ They are in all cases safe when  
the tongue is moist. [Dr Mosely  
says the strength of his patients is  
with every stool. p. 179.]

v. this fever I first saw Cal: & Ialap  
exhibited in large doses with perfect  
safety. <sup>by a certain Dr. Young.</sup> I did not then adopt it, because  
I found the disease to yield as readily  
cooling salts. |



day. They should be preferred to  
in cases of pregnancy - or in  
disposition to a vomiting of blood.  
should be given likewise to  
discharge the contents of the lower  
bowels. <sup>+</sup>

Cool Air. This is of immense impor-  
tance. The hospitals of the Eastern nations  
patients in fevers are always made  
the form of tents - open on all sides to  
the Air. The Bains & the shade of an  
old tree, saved many <sup>the</sup> hundred lives  
many hundred soldiers during the  
summer of 1777 at which  
time this fever prevailed very generally  
in the American Army. It was in  
old Drinks are always proper in  
the state of this fever. They are most  
valuable.



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged, yellowed paper. The text is written in a cursive script, likely from the 18th or 19th century. The paper shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.]*



also ripe fruits especially <sup>water</sup> melons.  
possible when a little acidulated

6 The Cold Bath has been used w<sup>th</sup>

in Brazil in this fever. Perhaps

It would be best to continue the applica<sup>n</sup>

here as in infant fevers  
of it for some time - that we might

we its sedative effects entirely abe.

acted from the ~~an~~ increased action

the vessels which follows the stimulus

the air upon the body afterwards.

Indians & the Africans can open or

reduce the <sup>excess of</sup> ~~inflame~~ action in the  
not only but by

small part, by plunging, & swimming

in cold water. Bruce tells us

in the Island of Madagascar they

this fever by nothing but cold

and pouring large quantities



v / I have seen great Advantage from  
the <sup>frequent</sup> Application of cold water  
to the forehead.

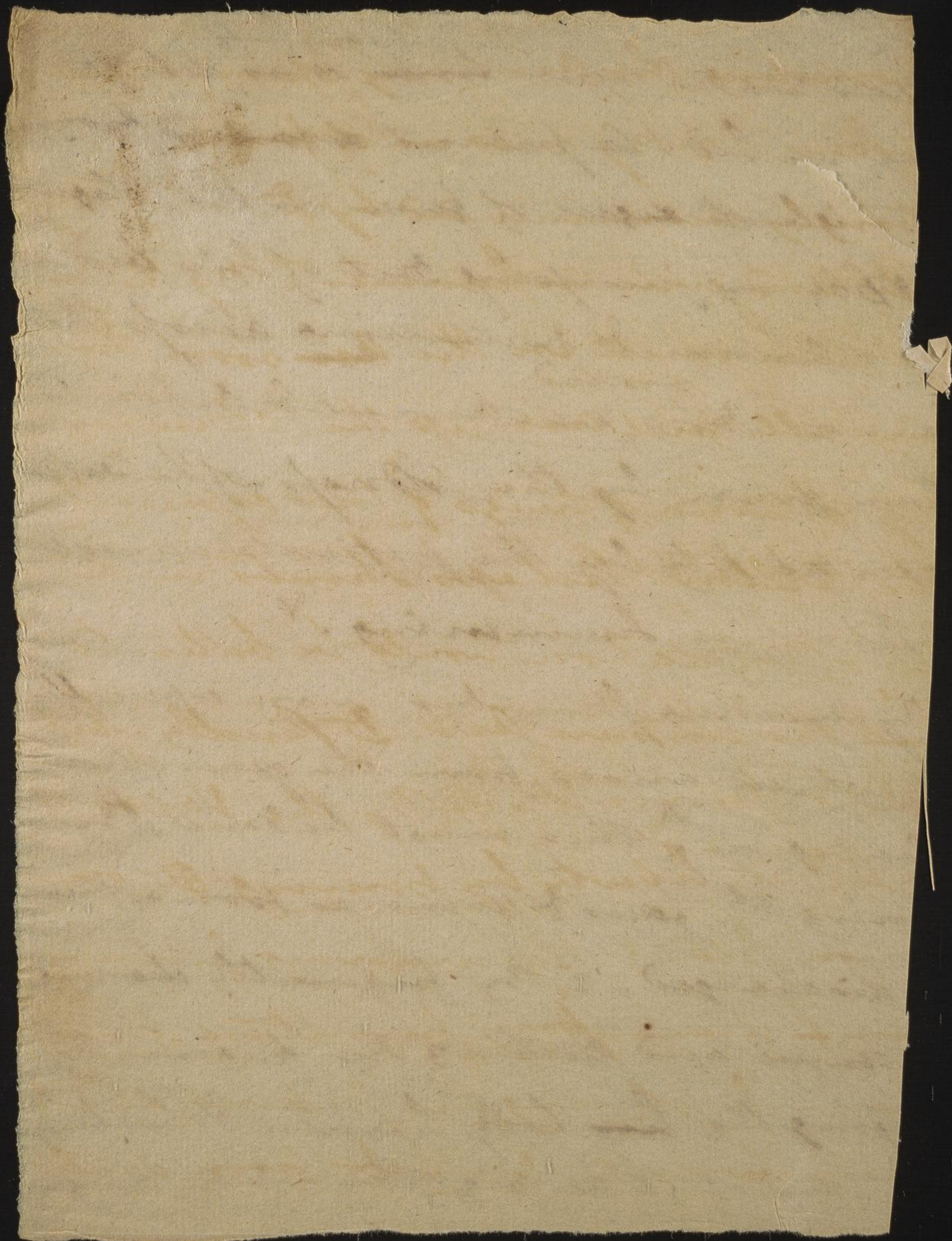
u for Contagion has been & may  
generated in a common bilious Rem-  
-tent.



the patient to  
cold water upon him so as, deluge  
in bed. A patient recovered from  
highest degree of fever in the plague  
& B64 by jumping out of his bed in  
delirium & swimming across the  
mud. Here, excitement & action were  
brought down by the coldness of the water  
excitability by the patient's exercise,  
labor in swimming.

By avoiding stimulents, more especially  
that which arises from the generation  
of contagion. This must be done, 1 By  
moving the feces & Urine as soon as they  
are discharged. 2 By frequently cleaning  
tongue and teeth. 3 By frequently  
keeping the body limber & free.  
- never to be forgotten. 4 By changing







This is to be <sup>done</sup> frequently  
correcting the Air. 1 by opening the  
windows. 2 By means of fires. This  
strongly recommended by Dr. Lind. They  
be used even in summer. By the fire  
at they excite in the Air room, they  
carry all foul Air up the chimney.  
By means of twigs of trees especially  
the willow. Perhaps Shrubs in a  
state of vegetation would be better to  
purify the impure Air. Dr. Priestly's fact  
experiment proves it. 4 By the Vapor of  
set at liberty by pouring Oil on  
iron Salt. 5 By removing Curtains  
and unnecessary furniture from  
room, & placing the patient at a  
distance from the wall. & from such



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged, yellowed paper. The text is written in a cursive script, likely from the 18th or 19th century. The paper shows signs of wear, including tears and discoloration.]*



nitrate as is useful. Dr Beardsley's fact.  
Hospital at the yellow spring  
ained contagion 5 months, & Dr  
Hensie in the phil. Transact. tells us  
t the Plague was retained for 3 years  
a wall, tho' it had been repeatedly white-  
ashed during that time.

Is Opium proper in the state of fever  
as I have described? It always does  
when given too soon, but after  
vomiting & purging it may be given  
to advantage. The Dose should be regu-  
lated by the pulse. I have frequently pro-  
duced a night's sleep by giving only  
drops of it - ~~and have seen~~ <sup>when</sup> 30 drops  
it would probably have produced de-  
ath & have aggravated all the symptoms.

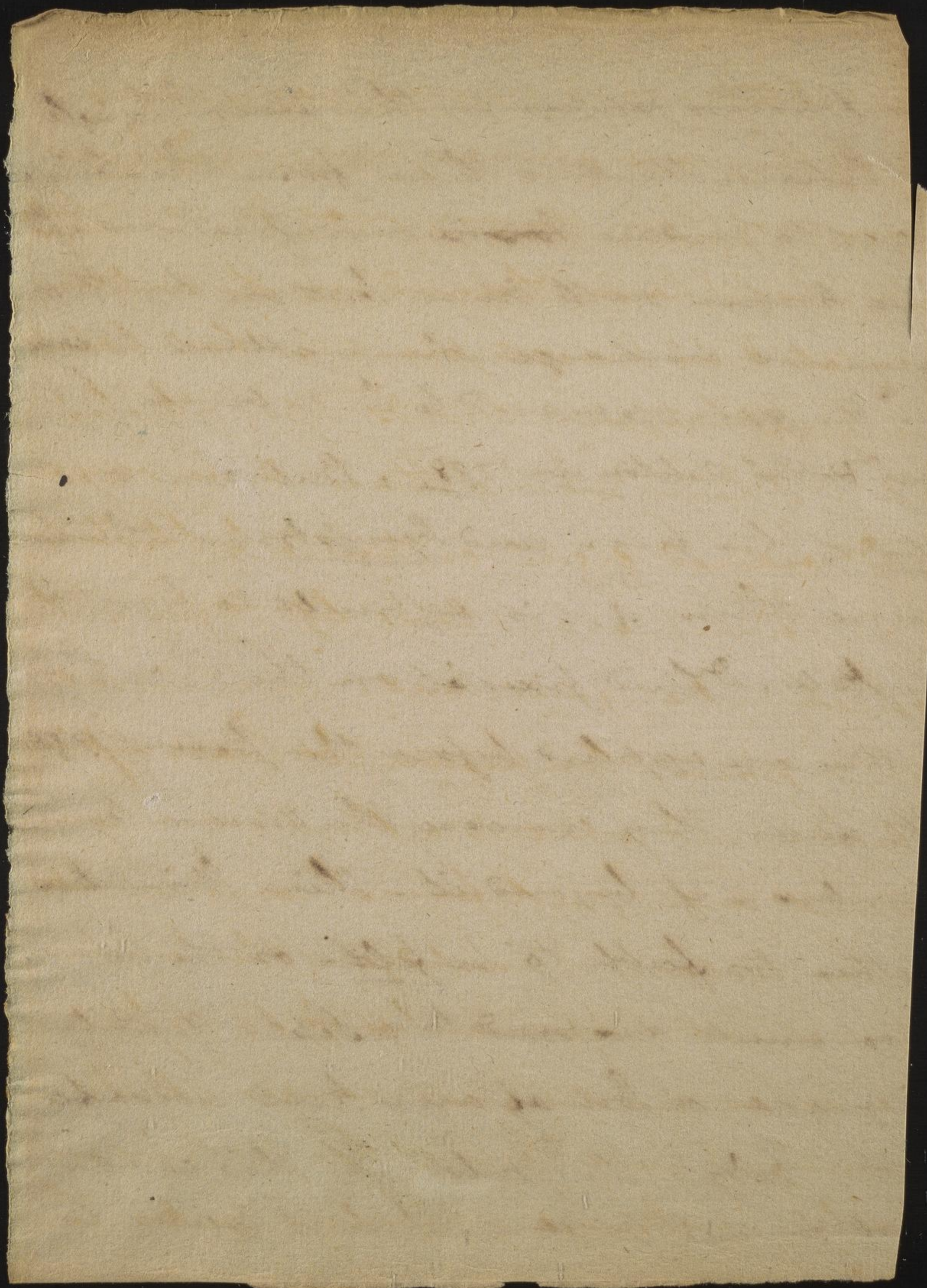


*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged, torn paper]*



Blisters proper in this fever? Pringle  
has been Object to them from their being  
apt to produce ~~some~~ mortifications. I  
have known death twice brought on by the  
immense discharge which followed them  
as the fever appeared to be subdued [Pet.  
er & Tho Ashton In 1798]. But there are  
two of this fever and lymphatics which  
give them <sup>1<sup>st</sup></sup> It is difficult to find out  
its state. I find it on the 3<sup>rd</sup>, or 5<sup>th</sup> day.  
If they are applied before this state of stage  
the fever, they increase the disease by their  
stimulus - if beyond it - their stimulus  
is either too feeble to be felt - or the humors  
so much disposed to a septic quality  
to make a sore of any kind unsafe  
to the body. The pulse in this case  
must be our guide - when it begins to







a little, or to discover marks of misad-  
tion, they are always proper. DeLind's  
account of their efficacy accords so perfectly  
with what I have observed in the military  
hospitals & in private practice that I shall  
use you his own words upon this sub-  
ject. "I have more than once says  
Dr ordered eight or ten to be blistered  
one evening, and have left them with  
quick pulse - great heat - immoderate  
heat - pain - confusion & heaviness in  
head - and what to a Physician con-  
sistent with such powers, communicates  
more certain knowledge of the condition  
the patient - such a lifeless sunk state of  
eyes, as denoted great danger. But next  
morning, I have found this patient with  
lively - brisk eye - a calm pulse & a



+ on Fever & Infection p 193.

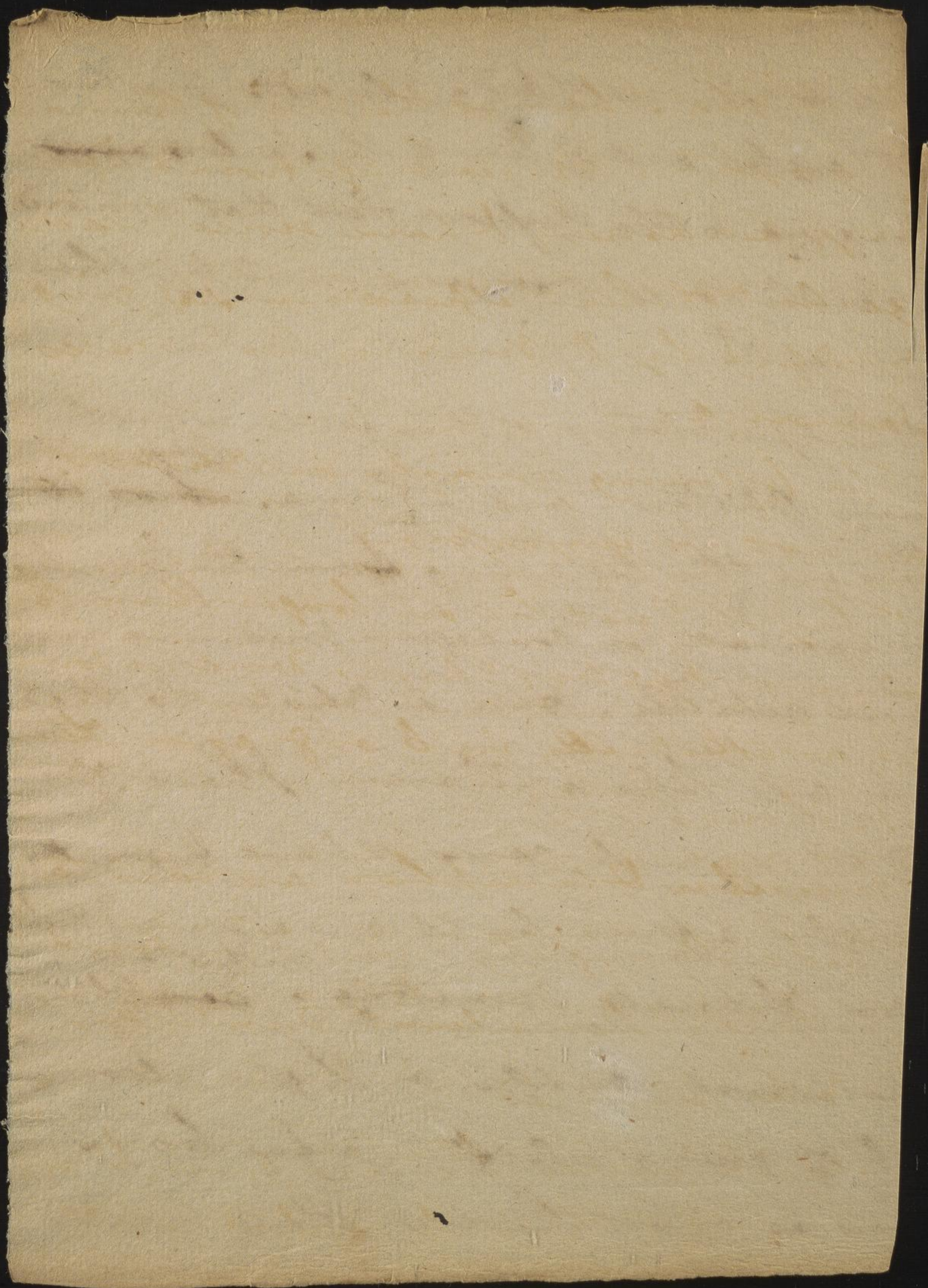
# Do ————— p 360.



to get out of bed".<sup>†</sup> He adds further,  
that eight out of ten of the Sailors ~~and~~  
belonging to the Russian fleet that wintered  
at Spithead in 1769 were cured by this  
medy.<sup>†</sup> —

The symptoms of this fever which  
are Blister - are 1 Coma. ~~It comes~~ <sup>It comes</sup> ~~when it~~  
is in the beginning from the stimulus  
inflammata or contagion producing in-  
direct debility. Here a Blister to the  
back acts like a Charm. I have often  
cured it in such cases, & have frequently  
cured a fever by it in a single night.  
Obstinate Vomiting - <sup>In this case</sup> ~~Here~~ Blister  
to the wrist - anther or thigh seldom  
of giving relief in a few hours.  
They do most Service when applied







the thighs. I learned the Use of them in  
Hampton 22 years ago from a West  
India practitioner, & have since read a  
great deal of their efficacy in stopping  
vomiting by Dr Guier in his Diseases  
Jamaica. —

The following remarks on Blisters  
may not be improper.

They sh<sup>d</sup>? not lie on longer than to  
produce a Blister. This is done in some  
cases as effectually in 6 or 8 as in others  
12 hours.

Muscle & Camphor are said to  
prevent a Strangury - but they some-  
times fail. Demulcent Drinks sh<sup>d</sup>?  
be to be preferred. —

They sh<sup>d</sup>? never in this fever, & per-  
haps in no other, be dressed with



+ It always augurs well when the  
produce this effect.



blaze leaves. Their <sup>is</sup> smell, offensive, &  
are apt to become putrid. Dr. Rodgers,  
bore is fact. — An ointment of oil  
is <sup>a much</sup> the mildest application. When  
gives pain — Bread & milk <sup>the</sup> oil  
be used.

Cutting off the cuticle in dressing them  
should always be avoided. —  
Dose of opium sh<sup>d</sup>? always <sup>the</sup> less in <sup>them</sup>.  
How do Blisters act in these cases?

gentle stimulants justly proper:  
and to the <sup>state</sup> ~~degree~~ of excitability. Their  
st effect is faintly to induce  
s. — There they act like opium  
in the system is below the sleeping  
int.<sup>+</sup> They tend further by their  
stimulus to produce equal determination  
to every part of the system,



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged, yellowed paper. The text is written in a cursive script and is mostly obscured by fading and bleed-through from the reverse side. A small tear is visible on the right edge.]*



since they often check Dysmenorrhoea &  
in Haemorrhages in a single night.

It should not surprise us that a just  
proportioned stimulus applied to the  
capillary vessels, should cause a convulsion  
in the arterial system, when we  
collect how suddenly, & how effectually  
stimulus of Vol. latt, or of a burnt  
(from Hysteria)  
ether causes a convulsion in the  
arterial system.

Are Emetics proper in this  
state of fever? - If the remedies I have  
mentioned, have been used as they sh.  
they will seldom be necessary. In  
invariable state of the stomach - <sup>attended with nausea or vomiting,</sup> - a  
made of Virginia snake root -  
or Columbo root



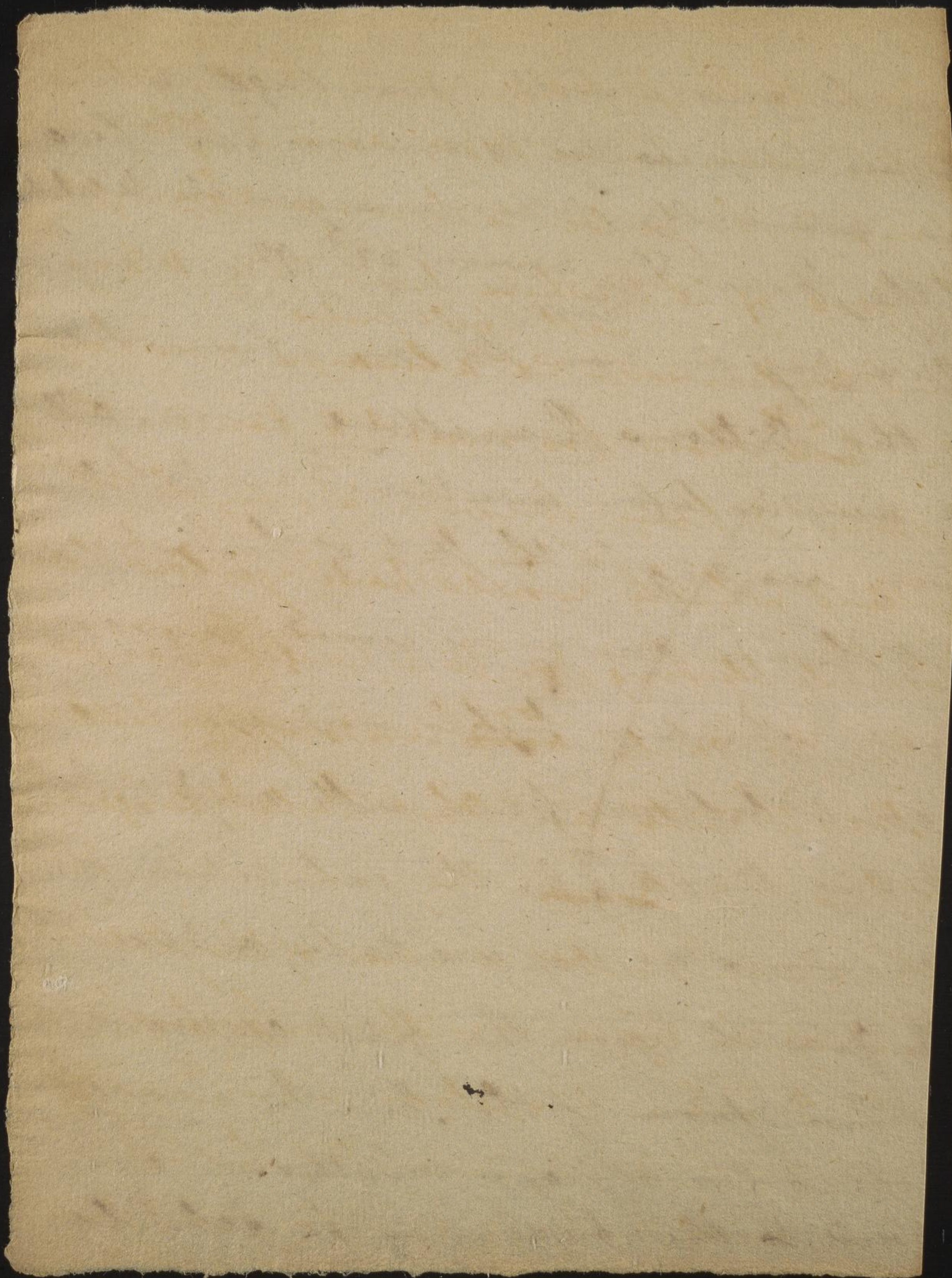
✓ There is one remedy which has  
been generally used in this fever & that  
is Bark.



may be given with advantage, where  
listers have failed to remove it. These  
as generally determine gently & safely  
the skin. ✓ novem<sup>r</sup>: 23<sup>d</sup> - 92

~~There~~ pass on now to say a few words  
the Bilious Remitting fever. all  
remedies before mentioned are to be  
even according to the state of the system.  
that there is one more remedy proper  
- which is highly improper in  
cont<sup>d</sup> bilious fever with excess of action  
that is Bark In the exhibition of it  
circumstances are to be attended to.  
to give it upon the first appearance  
Remission if the skin be moist &  
head free of pain without any  
regard to the frequency or febrile







tion of the pulse. I gave it <sup>under</sup> ~~in~~ these  
circumstances in 1780, and I often  
observed the pulse to become slow after  
the use of it. where head ach & dry  
with a full pulse  
him continues - it always does harm -  
they ~~both~~ <sup>all</sup> show too much action in the  
system. I have known a simple re-  
sistent which would have yielded to  
moderate bleeding, or to a purge, changed  
the too early, ~~and~~ <sup>or</sup> improper use  
of Bark into an Obstinate & dangerous  
phlegm. — ~~Begin~~

Begin in doubtful cases of the state of  
tion of the system with an Infusion  
of the Bark. This is done when exactly  
it  
coincides with state of excit<sup>y</sup> of the system  
then ~~causes the~~ prevents a return of



✓ It is of so much consequence frequent  
to throw in the Bush in the first  
-mision that a Physician will be  
find great Advantage in sitting  
with his patient all night.

I shall only add to this out of the  
Remitting fever a single fact mentioned  
only by Dr Hunter in his treatise on the  
diseases of Jamaica, & that is that as-  
-tonomatic tetanus sometimes attends  
I have seen one case of it in this city  
It yielded in a few hours to a probe  
of Tartar Emetic.



to fever. Cupt: Hutchings's fact. If it  
be, and no marks of increased action  
appear in the system - then give the  
Bark in substance. -

Land: often enables the stomach to  
retain the Bark & it certainly add to its  
efficacy, for it belongs to the same class  
of medicines viz: Stimulants. Dr Balguy  
states that he has often given from 3 to 5 grs of  
Opium with the Bark in a day. I have  
for many years used the following  
mixture in the Remissions of bilious  
fever. From  $\mathcal{Z}\mathfrak{i}$  to  $\mathcal{Z}\mathfrak{ss}$  of Bark according to  
action of the system. I lost Weyham  $\mathcal{Z}\mathfrak{ss}$   
Land  $9^{\text{th}} 30$  - or  $2\text{ss}$  Ag menth  $\mathcal{Z}\mathfrak{i}$  & as  
much agfort: as will make a mixture  
of which Coch:  $\mathfrak{i}$  gr: ~~can~~ during  
Remissions of fever. V







we come now to the 11<sup>th</sup> general  
dization - <sup>ch</sup> - ~~will~~ - treat of such continued  
it has now proved to <sup>as</sup> ~~be~~ <sup>considered as</sup> ~~of too~~  
ch action which are not inflam:  
which are produced by <sup>the</sup> external stimuli of  
we are Bilious - and yellow fevers -  
~~miasmata or contagion~~  
to the ~~1<sup>st</sup> stage~~ of the Plague. They differ  
from inflam: not only in their symptoms,  
but their causes being induced chiefly  
marsh miasmata or <sup>human</sup> contagion.

For a history of each of the I refer  
to practical Authors: I shall <sup>after</sup>  
the pathological lectures,  
carefully distinguish the different species  
of miasmata  
which they are de  
They are known as  
yellow fever; from  
season in which the



✓ The former I believe has <sup>been</sup> ~~and~~  
It may be generated in all warm  
Seasons in <sup>all</sup> middle latitudes, & I am  
disposed to believe that the Plague  
often been generated in many parts  
of Europe as well as the Asia. The  
Plague <sup>ch</sup> prevailed in London many  
years from 1603 to 1611, & from 1636  
to 1648 I suspected were generated in the  
city. The diminution of plagues in En  
especially in London I suppose to lie on  
to the great change in the diet & manner  
of the people <sup>also</sup> ~~more~~ to the <sup>less</sup> ~~more~~ <sup>clean</sup> ~~dirty~~  
state of the houses & accommodations  
the poor among whom the plague



yellow fever & Plague, <sup>the former</sup> are endemic in ~~pembar~~ <sup>the latter</sup> to the  
Indies & Turkey, but often commu-  
cated by them to other parts of the  
world. The Bilious fever is peculiar to  
warm climates & seasons. It prevails  
every part of the middle & southern  
to, more especially in autumn  
to a warm season. You may see  
minute acc<sup>ts</sup> of it as it appeared in  
Ind<sup>a</sup> in the year 1780 in the int<sup>l</sup>. &  
which I published a few years ago.

of this fever  
The less more obvious symptoms are  
great head ach, delirium -  
th<sup>ly</sup> fill - nausea - or vomiting - some-  
times a Diarrhoea - moist, but dark  
red tongue - great thirst - &c. The  
pulse - a full - quick & bounding pulse -  
of the tongue & the nausea, or



always makes its first appearance.  
is true - all those plagues were said to  
have been imported into London ~~from~~ either  
or indirectly from the Levant, but few  
were generally wanting of such importance  
- The prevalence of Cholera

+ Dr. Hume says that he has known  
the bile to excoriate the rectum &  
the yellow fever to such a degree  
prevent the introduction of a Glyster  
pipe.



we have already considered the disease of  
 exup & def<sup>y</sup> of action in the nervous system.  
 - we come now to those ~~nervous~~ affections  
 in w<sup>ch</sup> there is an Absence of <sup>Action</sup> ~~action~~. These  
 are called Adynamia. They consist of  
 Syncope - & Asphyxia.

### Syncope

"a Diminution, or suppression of the  
 motion of the heart." —

Its symptoms - a sense of languor <sup>& anxiety</sup> ab<sup>t</sup> the  
 heart - giddiness of the head - ~~diminution~~ <sup>noise</sup> in  
 the ~~heart~~ - quick - or absent pulse & respira-  
 -tion - paleness - cold sweat especially on  
 the forehead - and a cessation of or impaired  
 state of the ~~lowest~~ animal functions of  
 Sense & motion. Upon recovery there is  
 great sense of anxiety ab<sup>t</sup> the heart  
 & often vomiting - also convulsions & epilepsy.



V Dr Beniville was subject to it for 40  
years, & yet lived to be near 90.

Three from them  
+ As Oysters - ~~one~~ cases of death<sub>n</sub> - & one of  
Syncope - Oyster hard done - also Clams -  
- ~~mince~~ <sup>pie</sup> - and many other things.  
- <sup>cured</sup> - but - Chumbe -  
Tripe - fruits of various kinds lie long  
on the Stomach - Instances of near a year.  
Produce different signs of diseases as Nausea  
- Vomiting - Syncope - Asphyxia - Death.



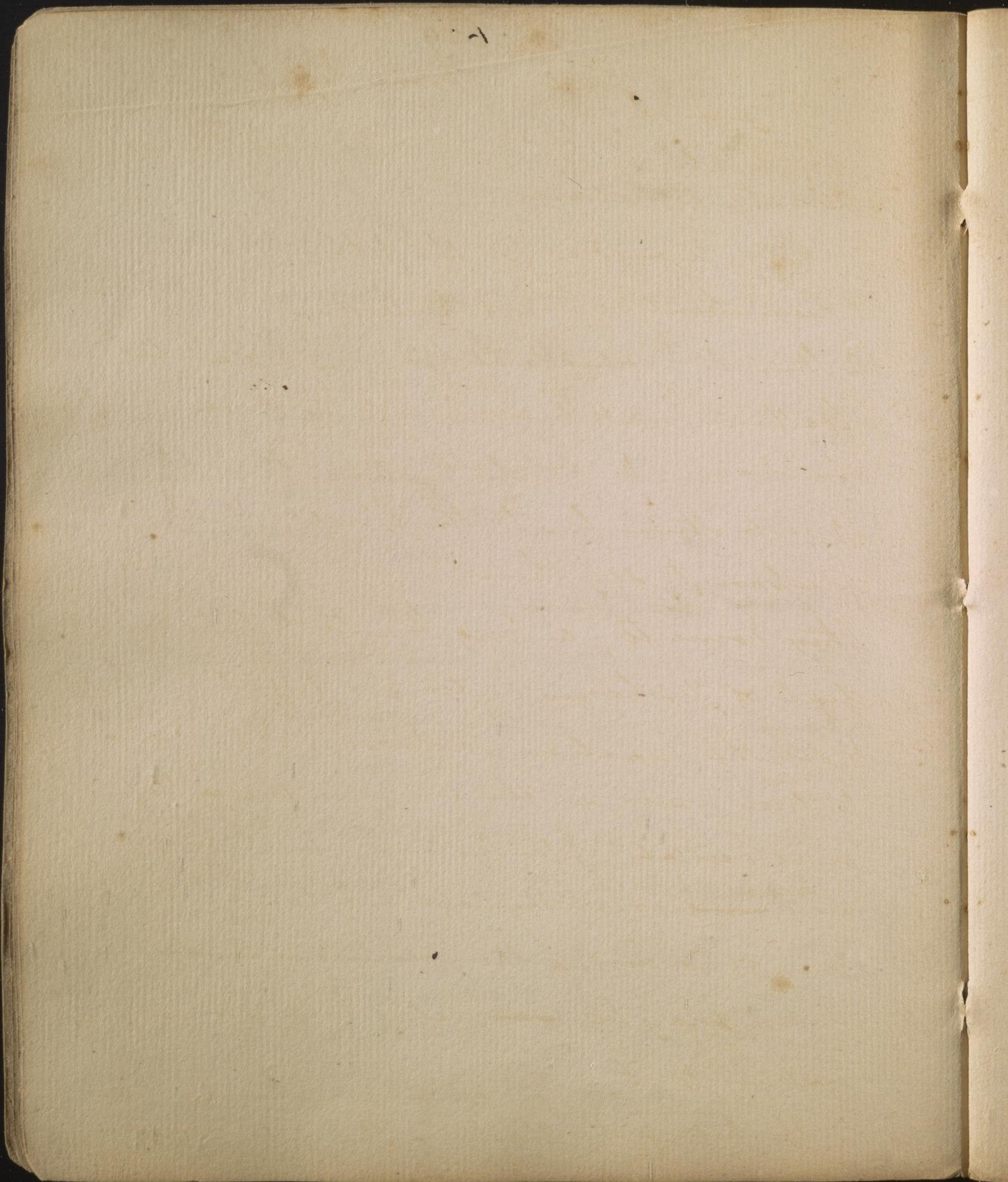
Women & men of female habits are most  
 subject to it. It prevails whole families - is  
 hereditary - ~~old~~ Does not necessarily shorten life.

Its causes are either local depending  
 on aneurism - polypus - Dropsy - or Ossification  
 of the heart, or the large blood vessels which  
 adjoin it. Or they are general - viz: Such as  
 act upon the whole system thro' the inter-  
 -vention of the brain. — These causes are

- 1 ~~Disagreeable~~ <sup>Hemorrhages</sup> ~~or even blood letting.~~
- 2 Violent emotions or passions of the mind.
- 3 Excessive pain or the cessation of it - as in  
 women &c
- 4 Inanition & wounds 6 Mortifications
- 7 Disagreeable sights as of loves - blood &c  
 also contagious
- 8 Disagreeable odors as rotten cheese &c -
- 9 cold water. 10 Offensive substances in <sup>the</sup> stomach.
- 11 Heat Predisposing Cause - Debility -

Proximate ~~Do~~ ~~Deficiency~~ Absence of action  
 in the Nerv: & Motor System ~~from cause~~  
 or defect of stimulus in the brain







cure - From local cause inu-  
From general. - rable.

Two things to be done; 1<sup>st</sup> Remove the fitt, &  
2 Obviate its Return.

Remedies for the fitt - are

1 Recumbent posture of the body -

2 Stimuli applied to the body - as Volatiles - burnt  
feathers - Snuff &c applied to the <sup>the feet</sup> nose - also  
frictions - & above all - fresh air - this a  
quick stimulus to the lungs, & Absolutely  
necessary to set them in motion - Hence when  
they come to, - a long breath to take in a great  
deal of dephlogisticated air to fill the lungs,  
& set the heart in motion. - It is common  
to throw water on the face - In the ~~a~~ state of  
great exaltat<sup>ion</sup> of the system - by its weight it  
may ~~bring~~ excite the action of the vessels - more -  
- over considering the coldness of the face - the  
water may be ~~was~~ relatively warm when  
applied to it. -

3 If these fail - Glysters - Stimuli? Cataplasms



✓ If Syncope arises from heat, the cure is a hot Bath. Bruce says, the effects of heat are obviated by it in Mesquah. He says he felt as much refreshed after it, as after rising from sleep in the morning. He thinks some water is absorbed, and hence part of its invigorating effects. Guthrie says the effects of heat are obviated in the same way in Ruspia - the heat of the Bath is not tolerable many minutes by Strangers not accustomed to it.

Here we see an instance of the variety in stimuli. Heat acts differently accord<sup>g</sup> to its modification in Air <sup>Vapor</sup> or water and salt.

+ coming on more suddenly, and in the suspension of the exercises of the mind. persons who recover from it, have no recollection of ~~what~~ any thing that occurs while they were affected with it.







✓ In the upation of the circulation  
of the blood, and of Respiration, there  
is frequently a continuance of life  
motion in the brain where the mind  
is seated - Hence people who recover  
from it tell us of y<sup>e</sup> Dreams - these  
Dreams are sometimes about the  
future world, and are mistaken for  
Revelations. Tho' Jays Wen Junner's  
Dr Benneville's - Sometimes in  
asphyxia - the power of hearing is  
perfect - Jos Rush ~~over~~ tho' to be  
died in the West Indies - was laid out  
overheard the arrangements of his  
funeral - revived - charge to be  
kept a week when he died 1798 at  
80 years of age. - There is a curious



might be procured in that state ~~in months~~ <sup>for years</sup> provided it was never below the first point (which produced apparent death) and yet the patient be recovered. - The analogy of the toad - ~~fish~~ bears &c prepares us to believe the most extravagant & improbable things on this Subject. -

4 Contagious - A case related by Dr. Huch at the Havanah. cut by excup of stimulus producing indirect debility -

5 The ~~the~~ Fixed Air especially from Charcoal.

& Wine Cellars. 6<sup>th</sup> Hysteria.

7 Drowning. 8 Hanging. - V

~~Hysteria~~.

The cure of Asphyxia - diff<sup>r</sup> according to its Cause. - There to use the words of Dr. Goodwin "we do not restore life - but only cure a disease" -

~~If from things rec into the stomach~~  
~~nothing but~~ Life depends ~~on~~ <sup>much</sup> on ~~the stomach~~ <sup>the stomach</sup> ~~Heat~~  
<sup>acting on</sup> ~~and the~~ ~~stomach~~ to the whole body, and of Deph<sup>r</sup>

Air to the lungs. In curing them all, these necessary Agents of life should be restored.

as - If from substances rec into the stomach, Heat sh<sup>d</sup> be excited & preserved.



history of a certain In<sup>o</sup> Engelbought  
a Lutheran in whom ~~there is~~ ~~the more~~  
the whole body appeared to die - his  
hearing last of all - but his mind  
was still ~~active~~ <sup>alive</sup> & active. I  
shall read an Acc<sup>t</sup> of his case in his  
own words " It was on Thursday  
noon about 12 o'clock when I  
perceived that death was making  
his approaches upon me from the  
lower parts upwards; inasmuch  
that my whole body becoming  
stiff, I had no feeling left in my  
hands & feet, neither in any other  
part of my whole body, nor was I  
at last able to speak or see; for my  
mouth now becoming very stiff,



If from Cold - moderate heat. It appears  
 says Dr Hunter to be <sup>a</sup> law in animal bodies: -  
 the degree of heat sh<sup>d</sup>. bear a ~~great~~ proportion  
 to the quantity of life". If a body is frozen,  
~~the~~ its cold must be ~~at least~~ at, or below  
 32°: - In this case then the heat of pumps or  
 Spring water is a few degrees ~~ab~~ above or  
 below 52°: may be used ~~with~~ first.  
 - A Room of the same temperature sh<sup>d</sup> be  
 used likewise for the body. The gentle frictions  
 should be applied, & the heat increased with  
 the ~~increase~~ <sup>appearance</sup> and increase of life - till the body  
 will bear the heat of a common room. -

Bears & insects recovered in this way by the gradual  
 approach of Spring. If warm weather came on  
 suddenly - would be fatal to them.

If from contagion - The stimulus of fresh  
 Air - Dr Huxley's Cases. - Frictions -

If from fixed air - the same - also inflating  
 the lungs with dephl<sup>d</sup> air - or If from Hysteria  
 irritating the Os Sine.



I was no longer able to open it, nor  
did I feel it any longer. My eyes also  
broke in my head in such a manner  
that I distinctly felt it. For all that  
I understood what they said when they  
were praying by me. And I heard <sup>them</sup> distinctly  
say to each other feel his legs how  
slip & cold they have become. This  
I heard distinctly but had no perception  
of touch. I heard the watchman  
cry 11 o'clock, but at 12 my hearing  
left me. "After relating his passage  
from the body to heaven, ~~also~~ <sup>with</sup> the  
velocity of an arrow that from a  
crossbow, he proceeds & says that  
as he was 12 hours in dying,  
so he was 12 hours in returning



The Death from drowning depends on the want of the stimulus of Dep<sup>d</sup> Air. Dr Goodwin has proved that the small quantity of water which insinuates itself into the lungs does not prevent - altho' it renders breathing difficult. Exp<sup>t</sup> with a Cat. - The red color of the blood after it passing from pulm<sup>y</sup>: Artery to pulm<sup>y</sup> Vein he proves to be owing to the Action of <sup>the Oxygen of the</sup> ~~this dep<sup>d</sup>~~ Air upon the blood. This Air is  $\frac{1}{4}$  or  $\frac{1}{3}$  Dr Goodwin says of all the Air we breathe - The rest phlogisticated.

The Indications of Cure are - To restore heat to the body, & dephlog<sup>y</sup> Air to the lungs. - For this purpose the body should be conveyed in the gentlest manner to some house, <sup>its wet</sup> ~~its wet~~ cloaths sh<sup>d</sup> be taken off - and it sh<sup>d</sup> be well wiped - its head & limbs sh<sup>d</sup> be laid in the most easy & natural position to avoid injuries from compression - a gentle heat should be used, & gentle frictions - and these



to life. "as I died says he from be-  
neath upwards, so I revived again  
the contrary way from above to  
beneath, or from top to toe. Being  
conveyed back from the heavenly  
glory, I began to hear again something  
of what they were praying for me  
in the same room with me. Thus  
was my hearing, the first sense  
I recovered. After this I began to  
have a perception of my eyes, so  
that by little & little my whole body  
became gradually strong & sprightly, &  
no sooner did I get a feeling of my  
legs defect, that I rose and stood firm  
upon them with a firmness I had  
never enjoyed before. The heavenly  
joy I had experienced invigorated me



Should always be kept according to the Signs & increase of life. - Besides these other stimuli may be used - as Injections of tepid water, or probe of tobacco - to set the bowels in motion which are a very inevitable part of the system. If frictions fail - tepid bath may be used, or the body sh<sup>d</sup> be put in bed, & a healthy person put in bed with it to warm it.

The water sh<sup>d</sup> be if possible be drawn from the lungs. Dr Goodwin has given us a draught of an instrument for this purpose to which I refer you - But if no such instrument is at hand, the lungs sh<sup>d</sup> be inflated thro' One of the nostrils - & the other nostril, & mouth sh<sup>d</sup> be closed. - The air sh<sup>d</sup> be gently pressed out of the lungs afterwards. This often repeated - when signs of life appear - ~~frictions~~ these efforts sh<sup>d</sup> be ceased - vomiting - bleeding - & purging all improper & unnecessary. - Gentle shocks of Electricity useful. - Distances of recoveries from 10 minutes under water to six hours. Not frequent but they



to such a degree, that people were  
astonished at my rapid & almost  
instantaneous recovery!!

Arnold Vol: 11 p 298.

translated from the German by Francis  
O'Kelly. —

+ Asphyxia from hanging to be treated in  
the same way. —

Stiffness.  
V Perhaps the ~~contraction~~<sup>stiffness</sup> of the  
limbs, & the contraction of the  
~~for~~ hands may be considered as  
morbid states of the system and  
not signs of death — when they  
pass immediately after death.

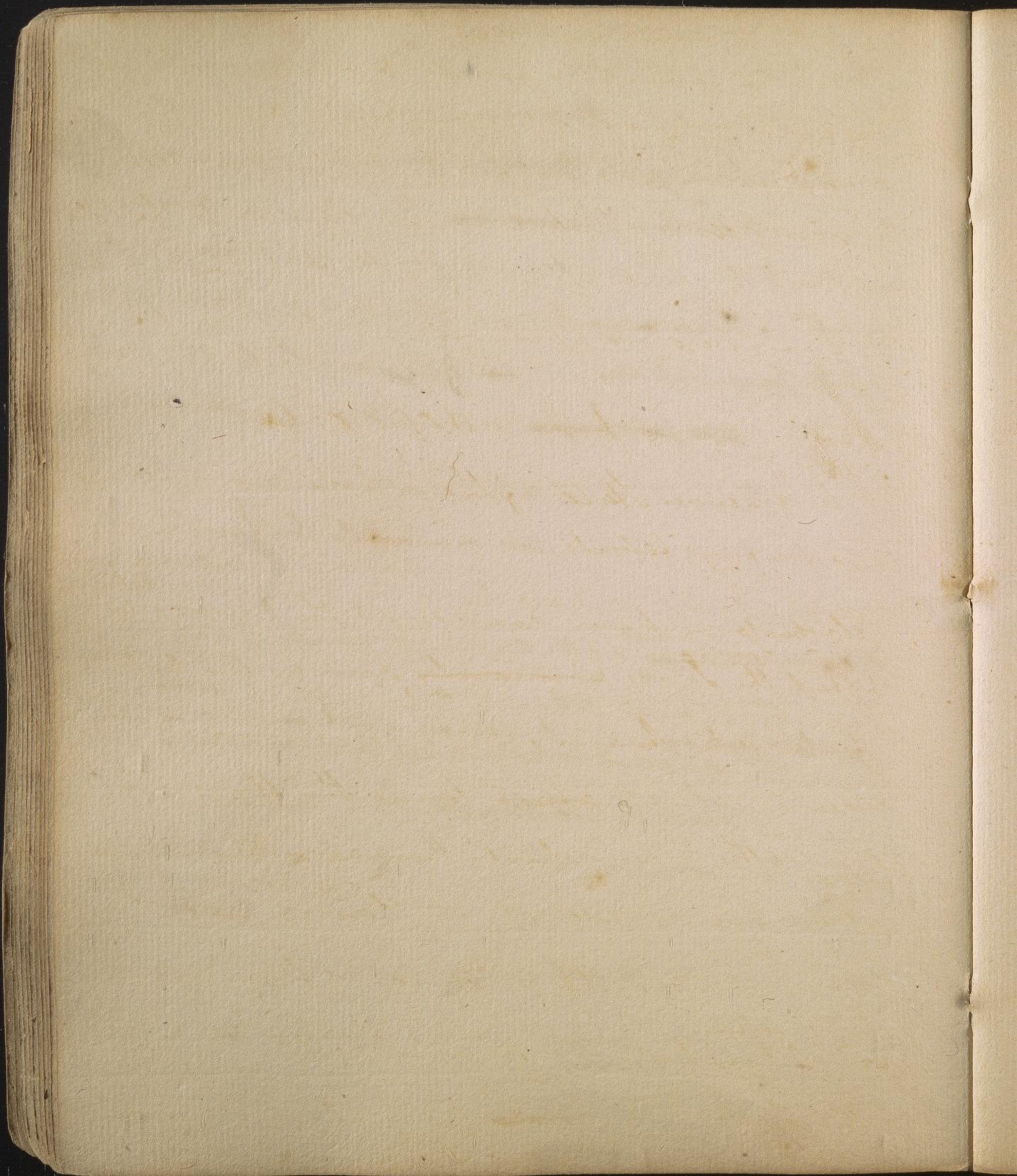


The body is specifically lighter than water. Why does it sink? Sudden contraction in all its parts whereby its specific gravity is increased, & hence it sinks - ~~hence~~ This contraction appears in the fists - <sup>ch</sup> continues for several days after death. Breathing, & even sleeping on water prove first proposition. ~~It~~ After a while the body floats, - ~~for perhaps~~ owing to putrefaction.

There is but one certain sign of Death <sup>color</sup> viz: putrefaction - discoverable by smell. But if we admit putrefaction in diseases, even these marks <sup>are</sup> not decisive proofs of death. <sup>universal stiffness is</sup> Are there any other? The case of ~~faulx~~ <sup>faulx</sup> & subsequent relaxation of <sup>spine</sup> ~~spine~~. ~~are still disposed to believe in putrefaction.~~

There is no doubt but many persons have been buried alive. Premature Sepulture <sup>absence of action</sup> should be avoided in all cases, where death has occurred without any injury to Organization - as in convulsions - fevers - ~~or~~ or sudden death - from any cause which affects the whole system only. The excitab<sup>y</sup> in these







cases is generally great, & many instances  
 of have occurred of persons under such circum-  
 stances being recovered. — The practice of exposing  
 persons tender such circumstances to the cold  
 air in a shirt or winding sheet sh<sup>d</sup> be avoided.  
 Many persons have been killed by it. —

### Chap III. Cachexia

"A diseased state of the whole body without  
 "primary febrile, or nervous affection" <sup>primarily</sup>

Hitherto we have considered the diseases w<sup>h</sup>  
 affect the <sup>moving</sup> Solids ~~primarily~~, such as the Arteries  
 nerves, and brain. — We come now to those  
 diseases which affect ~~bring~~ the fluids into  
 sympathy — in which there is ~~as~~ such a devi-  
 -ation from health, that there is ~~no~~ either  
 action under the pressure of stimulus, as  
 in <sup>Tenes</sup> Atrophy, or in which the action of  
 the system is ~~more~~ general from local



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



Stimuli as in hectic fever - or in which  
 there is Swelling<sup>+</sup> or effusion<sup>or loss</sup> as in phlegmonia -  
 Dropsy - & Rickets from defici<sup>ence</sup> of action, or  
 of Aliment suitable in quality or quantity  
 to nourish the body. -

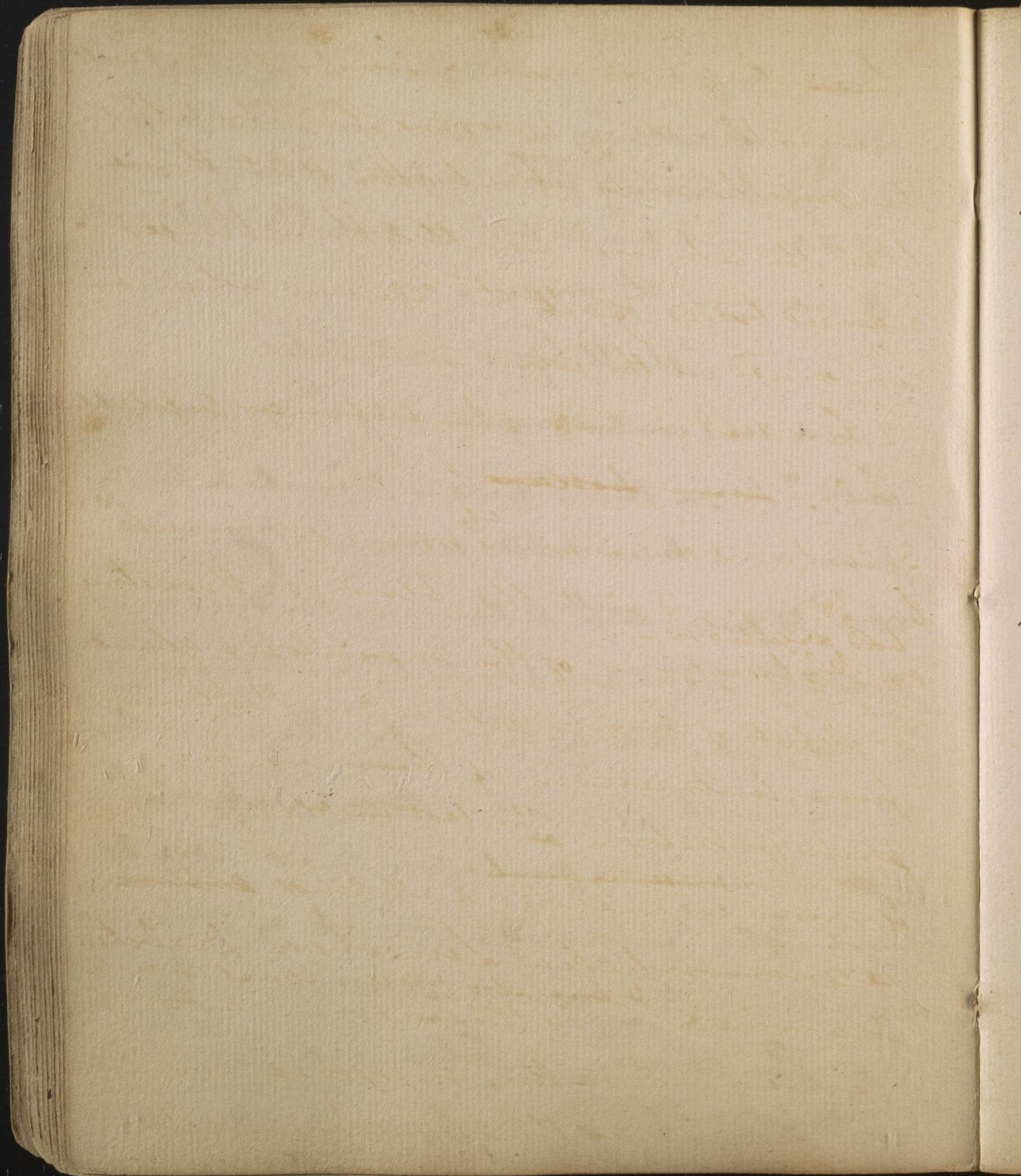
I shall begin with Tabes

"An emaciation of the body<sup>th</sup> or without  
 fever" - In this I mean to include hectic  
 fever - a true tabes seldom occurs without  
 it - It seems to be a law in the system, y:  
 debility produces excitab<sup>ility</sup> and hence in  
 a wasting state of the body, the <sup>daily</sup> stimulus  
 of Aliment - exercise - ~~the actions of~~  
~~the actions of~~ the mind - perhaps - heat - air &  
 even light produce quickness of pulse or  
 what is called hectic fever.

The causes of Tabes are

1 Def<sup>iciency</sup> of Aliment. Persons soon lose







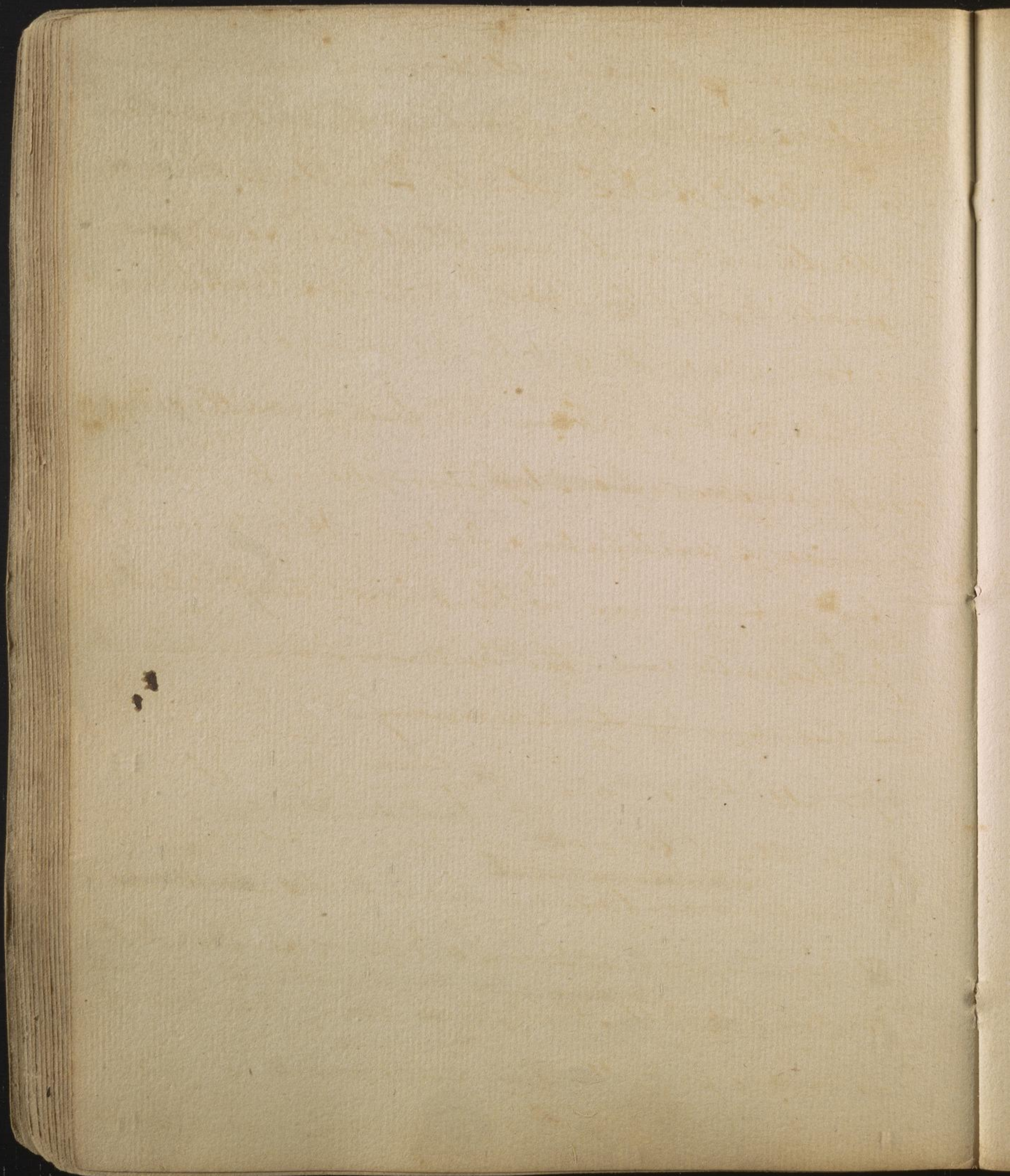
~~lose~~ their flesh upon a scanty diet. I well remember upon entering this city after the British Army left it, the first thing that struck me was the thin Visages & reduced bodies of all the Citizens who had remained in the city. -

2 Food def<sup>t</sup> in nourishment - as vegetables only. - ~~some settled~~ /

3 Certain diseases w<sup>ch</sup> prevent nourish<sup>t</sup> being conveyed into the blood - as Vomiting <sup>bad digestion</sup> - or Obstructions of the mesenteric glands, or defect of absorbing power in lacteals from contraction of their cavities or perhaps palsy - The last in Old Age.

4 morbid <sup>unprofessional</sup> evacuations of all kinds <sup>as</sup> ~~either~~ of menorrhagia - Leucorea Diabetes Diarrhoea - ~~It may also preternatural~~ as milk - To these were add<sup>d</sup> of Semen - I rather suppose - this discharge reduced the system by enervating it <sup>from waste of excitab<sup>l</sup></sup>







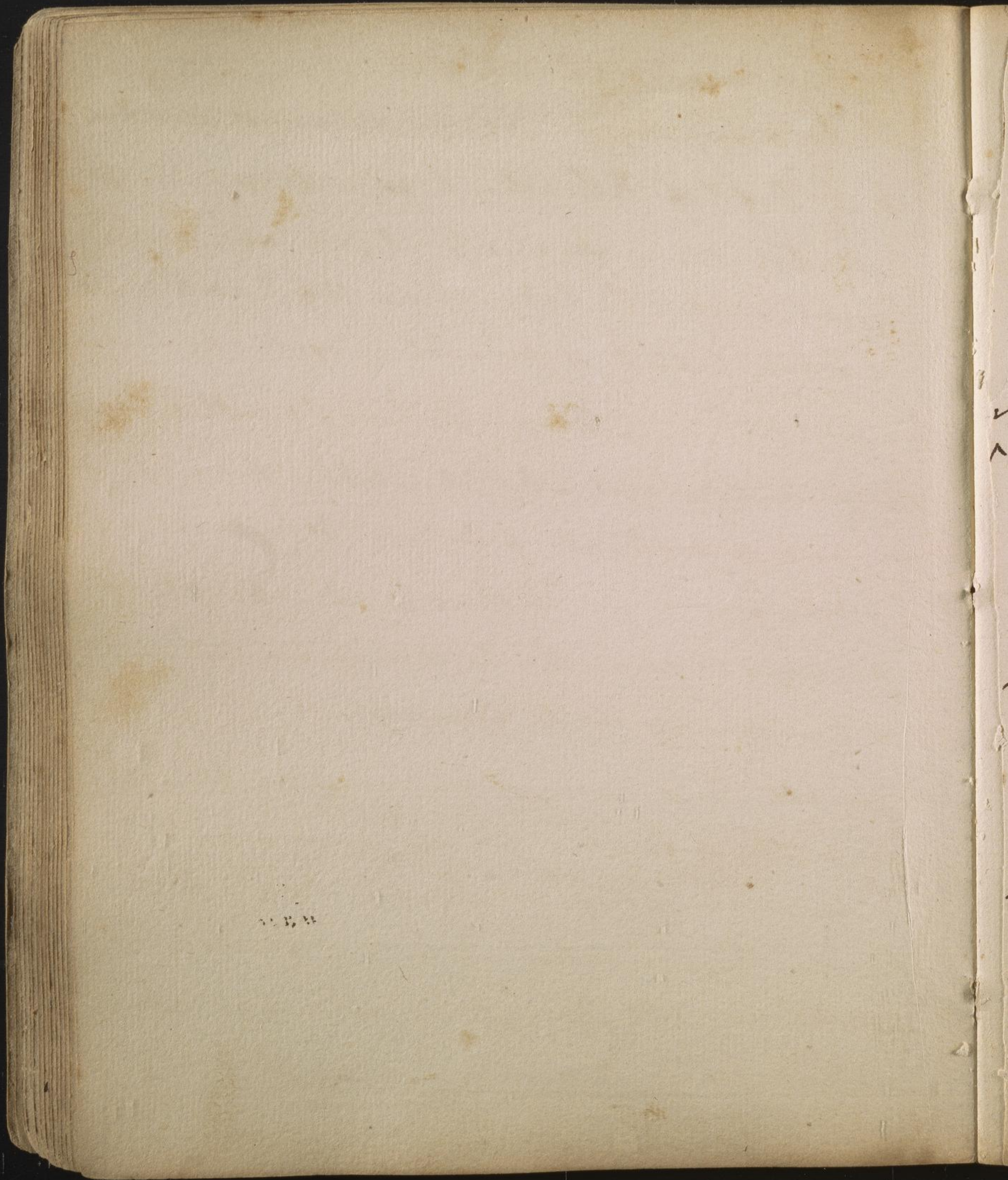
5 preternatural Collections of nutritious Substances in One part - as in Deposits.

6 a Def.<sup>y</sup> of Oil which ~~is~~ is lodged in the cellular Membrane & which occupies a great part of the body. This Def.<sup>y</sup> will arise  
 1 from want of oily Aliment - as in  
 - emaciated food. - 2 From its being wasted by  
 excessive exercise - by Absorption for <sup>the</sup> necessary  
 purpose of facilitating Action & by perspirat<sup>n</sup>.  
 3 from fevers in <sup>ch</sup> there is always Absorp<sup>n</sup>.  
 - perhaps to cover the system from acrimony,  
 or perhaps by its ~~acrimony~~

In all these cases of emaciation there is generally a fever. We see <sup>it</sup> in many of them  
 as in menorrhagia - Leucorrhoea - & above  
 all in the convalescent state of fevers. It  
 continues till strength & even fat<sup>n</sup> are  
 restored, especially in an evening. -

But there is an emaciation of the





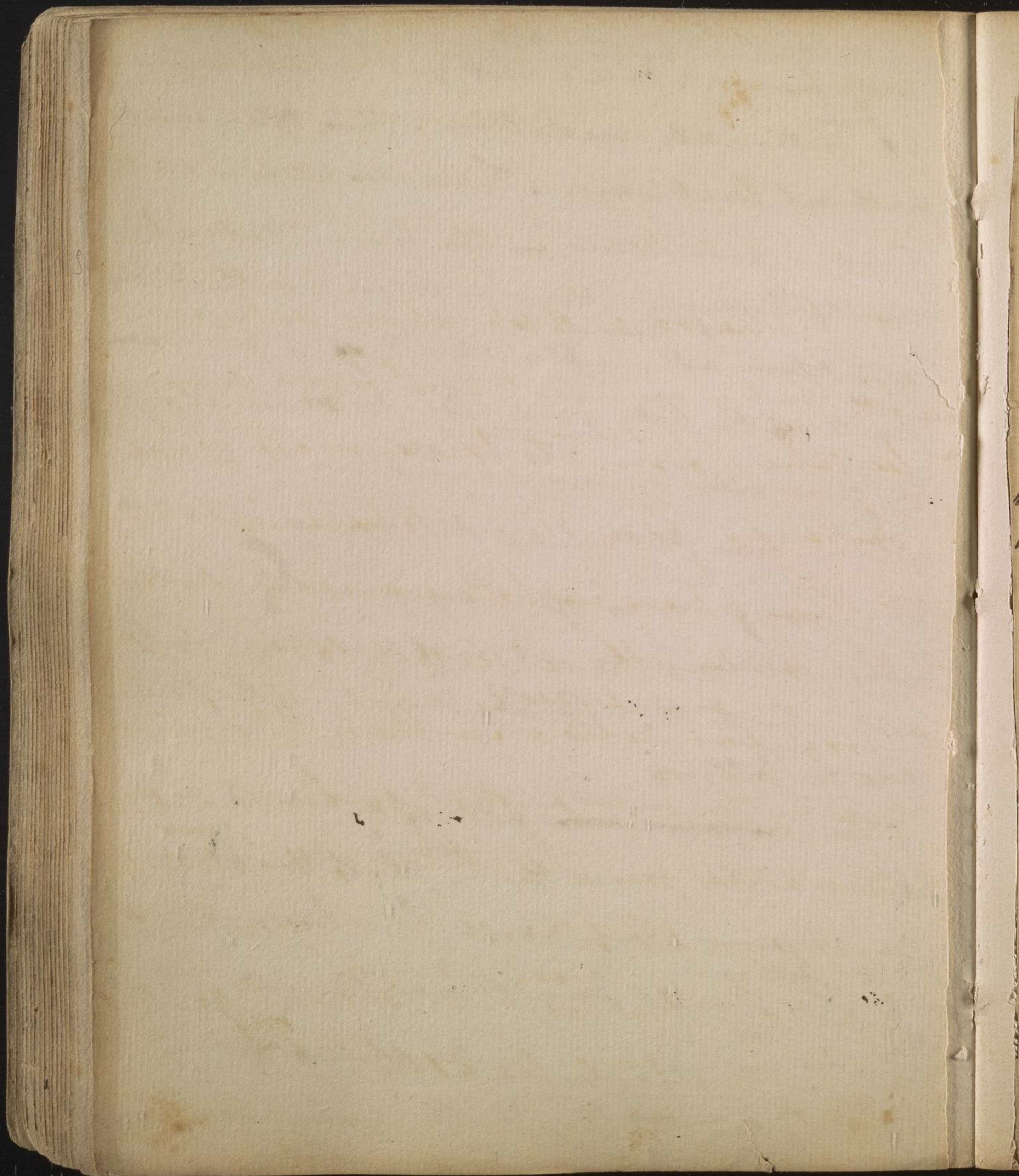


But there is an emanation of the  
body from a cause not yet mentioned, <sup>it</sup>  
is <sup>from</sup> internal irritation. This often exists  
without local pain. Tubercles & Ulcers in the  
lungs - Gall stones in the liver - Calculi  
in the kidneys - Stone or Ulcer in the bladder,  
tumors &  
and above all inflammation of glands  
in all parts of the body generally produce it. It  
is generally accompanied with fever  
which has obtained the name of Hectic.

① <sup>The hectic</sup> ~~Low~~ fever is often confounded with  
Intermitting fever. It is of consequence to  
distinguish them. ~~The~~ <sup>The</sup> marks of the Hectic  
are as follows: -

- 1 The ~~Chills~~ <sup>fits</sup> of a hectic are  
seldom alike more than <sup>for</sup> three or four  
paroxysms. They change their hour after the  
<sup>3<sup>rd</sup> fit.</sup>
- 2 The sweat sometimes succeeds the  
Chill <sup>th</sup> without any intervening fever.  
Sometimes ~~as~~ the Chill is succeeded by







without heat nor sweat, & heat sometimes comes on without a chilliness.

3 The sweat gives little or no relief in the hectic, <sup>it</sup> is never the case in an intermittent. The fever continues after the sweat, & sometimes chills occur in the period of the fever.

4 The fits disappear for 10, or 22 days - to <sup>they do</sup> in intermittents - but sometimes come on so frequently in the same day, that the chills of a new fit follows <sup>the</sup> sweat of an old one. A Draining often follows <sup>a</sup> cessation of a fit.

5 The Urine <sup>is the same as</sup> ~~clear~~ <sup>is</sup> in intermittents, but sometimes ~~is~~ turbid in the fits, & clear in the intervals, <sup>whereas</sup> in intermittents always clear in the fits & turbid in the intervals. In the fever without local affection the Urine is always clear. I. Hunter, 6 Great pains resembling Rheumatism, especially, from ~~open~~ Ulcers exposed to the Air. also occasional swellings of the



212

+ Perhaps a distinction between  
the hectic and intermit<sup>t</sup> fever may  
be taken from its proximate cause.  
~~I think~~ There seems to be cause and  
eff<sup>ct</sup> of action in both fevers, but in  
the hectic, there seems to be less  
<sup>or convulsive</sup>  
irregular action in the art<sup>l</sup> system  
than in the Intermit<sup>t</sup> fever: Thin pa-  
-tients seldom complain of Head Ach,  
in the hectic fever, but often sit up  
& transact business, <sup>eat & drink</sup> and even go abroad  
as in perfect health. It would seem  
as if the Arterial system were suppressed  
in this fever. In Intermit<sup>t</sup>: great Head Ach.



limbs - neck & trunk of the body rising up  
in an instant without pain, or discolora-  
-tion & disappearing in a few hours.

In a few cases it comes on suddenly like  
inflamed fever, but mostly steals on with  
a sense of uneasiness - quick - pulse - & want  
of appetite & wasting of the body for several  
months before it confines a patient to  
his room, or before regular chills & sears  
formed. - The pulse seldom fails to give  
warning of this disease. But sometimes  
it does. <sup>not.</sup> <sup>by the</sup> <sup>1791</sup> ~~See~~ years ago ~~we~~ saw a Consump-  
patient without <sup>it</sup> in the hospital. ~~Not~~  
have since seen  
~~one~~ another in private practice. Miss  
Lorley. - +

The puerperal fever has many of the  
symptoms of this hectic fever, & has  
been called the same. There evidently  
internal irritation.

Women abt 45 & 50 often afflicted



Stimulus from  
+ Hectic without <sup>an</sup> internal cause.

On the contrary, I think it probable  
that it may arise from such a degree  
of excitab<sup>n</sup> ~~of debility~~ <sup>as</sup> that the ordinary stimuli  
which support life, act with unusual  
force on the system, and thus produce  
this fever. As we certainly see it bro't on  
by a full meal - hence it seldom  
fails to ~~follow~~ come on after dining.  
~~Debility alone often induces it. Dr Stoecker~~  
says - that in his life of Linnaeus that  
the inhabitants of Orsa in Dalecarlia  
<sup>generally</sup> die at 30 of hectic fever ~~is~~ induced by the  
<sup>n</sup> exhalations of the neighbouring mines.  
The fever here is bro't on only by  
causes of stimulus without probably  
any internal obstruction.



with it from Obstructions - Scissile in  
 Ovaria - Uterus or Breasts.

~~Intestines~~ <sup>Obstructions in the</sup> Obstructions in the Liver ~~or~~ gall bladder  
~~found~~ also in the Stomach, are apt  
 to induce this hectic. -

also slight wounds with a finely pointed in-  
<sup>struments</sup> - ~~Stomach~~ Leucorrhoea - Menor-

-rhagia - Ulcers & Abscesses in all parts of  
 the body - especially ~~at~~ <sup>but above all</sup> on the joints called  
 Arthropod ~~in~~ <sup>when it crashest</sup> in the lungs - called ~~the~~  
~~pulm.~~ ~~and~~ Consumption.

It would seem as if the cause of  
 hectic was ill directed efforts in nature  
 to remove some offending Stimulus. In-  
 stead of converging them to the Seat of the  
 disease, she wastes them upon the whole  
 system in general fever. Instances of  
 similar want of consistency <sup>appear in</sup> have ~~repea-~~  
~~tedly been mentioned in~~ <sup>many</sup> other Diseases.  
 I do not assert, that there can be no



V A ~~Deficient~~ regard has not been had to  
the state of the pulse. when it is synocha - or  
on - now the ~~vs~~: is certainly. I have

V ~~It was certainly~~ used w: advantage  
I found the blood ~~is~~ <sup>1792</sup>  
in Fleming's case, & his blood was

~~evidently~~ <sup>V</sup> I have tried every

Species of tonics in it without success.  
I have given even  
even Arsenic itself without effect.

The Exercise of Swimming <sup>makes</sup> ~~you make~~  
no impression upon it. I have com-  
pared it to the Shirt of Hercules w:  
cannot

neither be cut, nor torn from  
from the back, but must be shaken  
off by riding on horseback. It is the only  
Species of exercise which <sup>has</sup> ~~seems to~~  
to be  
it <sup>is</sup> effectual in it.

~~When the~~ The pulse of the bedridden  
attended to, & vs used when it is synocha  
- or - on - oracula - I have used this remedy  
in those states of the pulse with Advantage  
Mr Hunter mentions a case in which it



What are the remedies for this disorder?

- Hitherto - no regular system in treating it - and empiricism has taught us nothing.

- Bark - Steel - Cold Bath - ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~same~~ <sup>same</sup> have all been effectual. With Diet has

been the most salutary - but even this has often failed. - ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~fever~~ <sup>fever</sup> has been mis-

- taken. It appears to be the Typhoid ~~dis-~~ <sup>fever</sup>

- ~~fever~~ <sup>of</sup> Dr. Fuller & the Asthenic of Dr. Brown.

Dr. Brown in the 2<sup>nd</sup> Vol. of the med. Jurisico establishes a new Theory of Cancer. He

supposes them to be originally glandular

inflamm<sup>ns</sup> and recommends V.S. as the

best ~~only~~ remedy for them. The pulse in the

acute is often hard tense. Perhaps this remedy

may be more proper than those hitherto

used - [but I can say nothing in favor

of it from my own experience.] I have

given you a new theory of the disease.



was suddenly cured by the amputation of  
a leg, from a disease in which the fever  
originated. The sweats, purging & sale urine  
instantly disappeared, & the patient recovered.  
Was the Remedy here the pain of the operation?  
Or the new & opposite actions induced to heal  
the wound made by the amputation? The  
fact is an important one, & is capable of  
great application. — It leads to an explan<sup>n</sup>:  
of the efficacy of a Salin<sup>n</sup> in curing consumption +

Dr Walker says he has seen 200 cases  
in one year from it among the poor  
women in Leeds. He ascribes it to the  
general use of tea. It ended when fatal  
in ph: pulmonalis.

+ and should direct us to its use in  
 hectic fever from all its numerous  
causes.

In one case of hectic fever attended  
with daily chills. I cured by giving Sal:  
just before the coming on of the fever.  
Robt Smith.



Perhaps it may lead to more successful practice. In the meanwhile - I can from experience recommend the milk diet - & moderate doses of opium. arsenic.

The atrophy from suckling, ~~too long,~~ is to be removed, by removing the cause - Ab-  
-lactation or another nurse. Should be care-  
-fully attended to, in all Chronic Comp<sup>ts</sup>  
of women who give suck. Many women  
perish from it. <sup>+</sup> Sh<sup>d</sup> not be stopped too  
suddenly - especially where there is dispo-  
-sition to Consump<sup>ts</sup>. - Mrs Wilson's case.

I have heard much of the wasting  
of the body produced by slow poisons given by  
negroes. I have suspected that ~~it is~~ the  
disease ascribed to poison was from worms  
or bad diet. I have seen the same emaci-  
-ation here in negroes & white people  
- where the suspicion was - not of poison,  
but a greater evil - witchcraft. Where



✓ Physicians are disagreed whether  
excess of fat be a disease, or a predis-  
position to a disease. Sauvage calls  
it a disease - It is both according to  
its degree.



Wasters are affected with a disease, especially if it begins after inflicting some severe punishment on a slave - I know it is ascribed to poison. I should rather suppose it was brought on by intemperance or violent passions, especially if it were attended with <sup>the</sup> Dyspepsia.

Where this wasting of the body was preceded by violent action in the system as Vomiting - purging &c - I sh<sup>d</sup>. think the poison more probable. - I deliver these thro' <sup>the</sup> w: differences - Altho' they have been partly confirmed to me by a respectable practitioner in South Carolina. -

We come now to Swellings. These are four - 1: Wind - 2: Water

1 Polypus - or fat <sup>V</sup>

A moderate degree of <sup>it is</sup> fat both useful & ornamental - but beyond a certain degree is attended with



V Hence the words of Shakespear -  
Let me have men about me  
than are sluckheaded - men  
that sleep at night. - Cassius  
thinks too much. -

was in



difficult respiration - aversion from  
exercise - & plethora. In this case it  
Fat women often subject to Umbilical Ruptures.

Its <sup>remote</sup> causes are 1 Intemperance especially  
in the use of fat animal food -  
hence the general prevalence of ~~fat~~  
corpulency among Englishmen who  
use more animal food <sup>than any people</sup> in the world,  
especially those of ~~the~~ them who move  
in the first circles of life.

2 ~~Intemperance~~ <sup>Intemperance</sup> in the use of malt  
liquors & wine - And spirits bloat,  
but never produce solid fat. The two  
former abound in nourishment.

3 Sedentary life. 4 A happy temper & <sup>a</sup> ~~Sailor~~  
a quiet conscience. ~~Indians never fat,~~  
~~for they had active and anxious lives.~~  
Its <sup>predisposing</sup> ~~proximate~~ cause <sup>is</sup> debility.

Proximate - Inability of the excretories  
to throw off the quantity of ingesta - hence  
they stagnate in the cellular membrane.



V 3 Alkalies. They act by neutralizing  
the Acid in the Stomach. Soap acts in  
the same way. They both lessen the evolution  
of Oil from the Animal fluids. Dr. Cullen says  
he has seen fat reduced by each of these

remedies

4 I have known the Use of Snuff lessen  
Obesity. It acts by insinuating itself into the  
Stomach and taking away the Appetite. Snuff  
(Col: Miles after leaving off (w.  
impaired his Appetite) gained 30 pounds  
of fat in 4 months. —

5 exercise of body and mind. This  
is the most <sup>safe as well as the</sup> effectual remedy for fat.  
Sailors - Soldiers - and Indians who  
lead lives of constant labor & solicitude  
are never affected by this disease. The  
persons who are too lazy to use this  
remedy, deserve says Dr. Cullen to be  
"smothered in their own grease".



Cause

1 Vegetable & ~~as with~~ diet

2 Exercise or labor of body or mind

3 ~~Acids~~ — ~~Alkaline~~ acids. They act perhaps

2 ~~to~~ ~~leaves~~ — or ~~brings~~ ~~forward~~ ~~?~~ ~~Pro~~  
chiefly in weakening the chylific organs. ✓  
~~causes~~ The last ~~dangerous~~ ~~affects~~

~~the tone of alimentary Canal~~

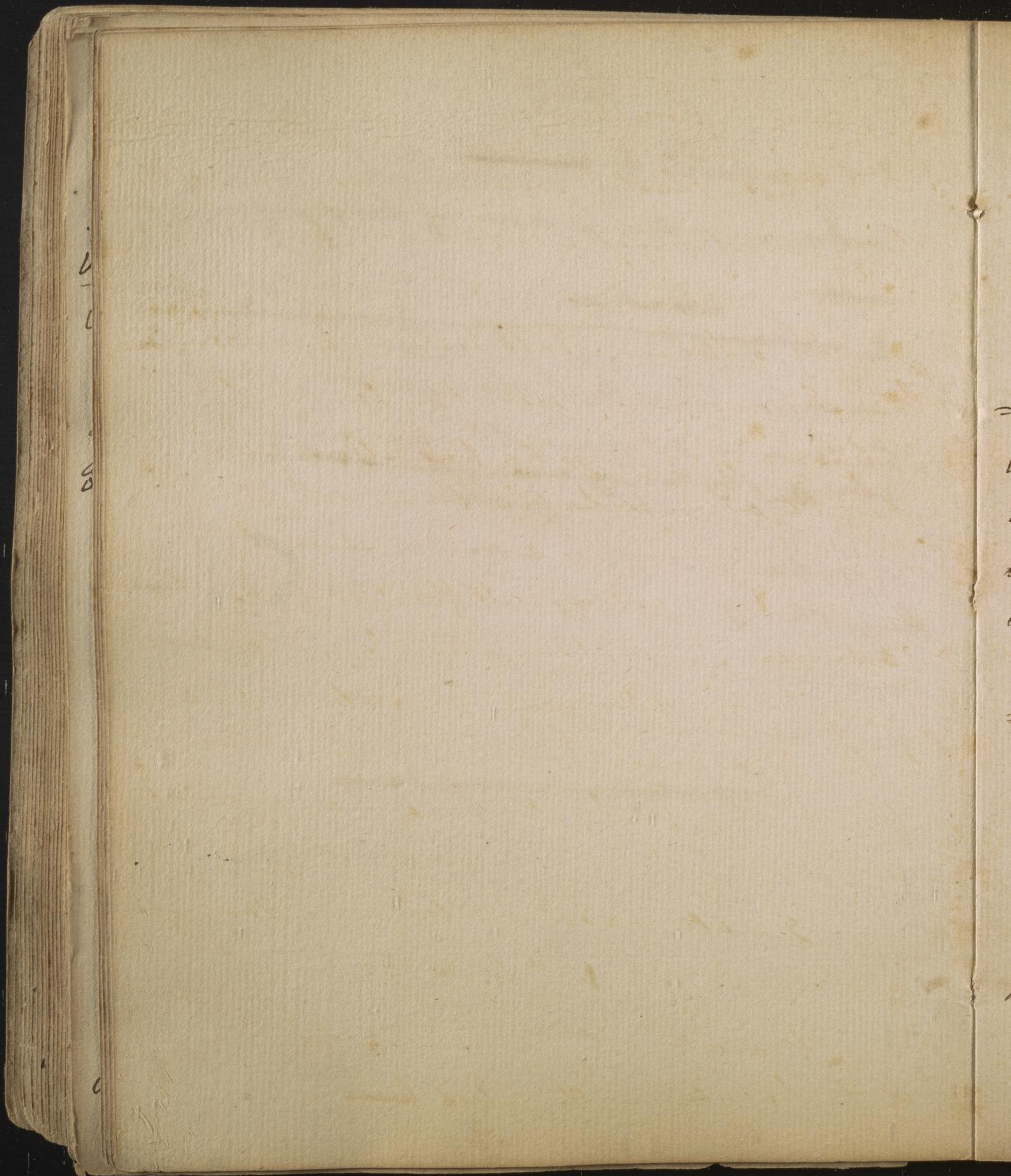
4 ~~by~~ ~~by~~ ~~taking~~ ~~away~~ ~~the~~ ~~appetite~~ ~~+~~  
It is remarkable that early

Conspicuity is often attended w<sup>th</sup> ~~bad~~  
health & short life. After 40, — it is ~~bad~~

contributes to health & when not  
excessive, to beauty. —

~~Excessive~~ ~~very~~ ~~bad~~







Tympany

"A tense-elastic-somorous swelling of the belly. Costiveness - with a wasting of the body."

Two species - Intestinalis & Abdominalis. I have never seen the last. Heister in his 70<sup>th</sup> year says he had seldom seen it, when it occurs probably, from erosion of the bowels by worms, or mortification by which means Air escapes into the cavity of the Abdomen. Sometimes Air & water combined in the Abdomen. May be distinguished by the Air rising above the water. The Air when discharged by tapping, has a most offensive smell. - I have once known it.

I shall read Dr Cullen's History of the Intestinalis. - Vol: 4. p: 235

"I define it" a tumor often unequal of the bowels, with relief from oppression & tension from discharge of wind upwards



2  
4  
—  
0  
:  
6  
0

+ see Vanswieten? 62 5

0



or downwards!

I have seen but few cases of the Intes-  
tinalis. [The last I saw was last winter.]

- Every tonic was tried to no purpose. He  
suffered great misery & finally died] - Dr

Cullen pronounces the disease in most  
cases beyond the reach of our art. [If I

can not teach you to cure it, I will suggest

a new theory of it] Perhaps it is because

it is treated only with tonic medicines.

I suspect it has like ~~Gout~~ <sup>most</sup> ~~Pyrosis~~  
<sup>it has</sup>

~~Pyrosis~~ other diseases of ~~debility~~ <sup>great morbid</sup> two

~~Pyrosis~~ <sup>in the muscular fibres of the intestines.</sup> ~~debility~~ <sup>great morbid</sup>  
~~Pyrosis~~ <sup>in the muscular fibres of the intestines.</sup> ~~debility~~ <sup>great morbid</sup>

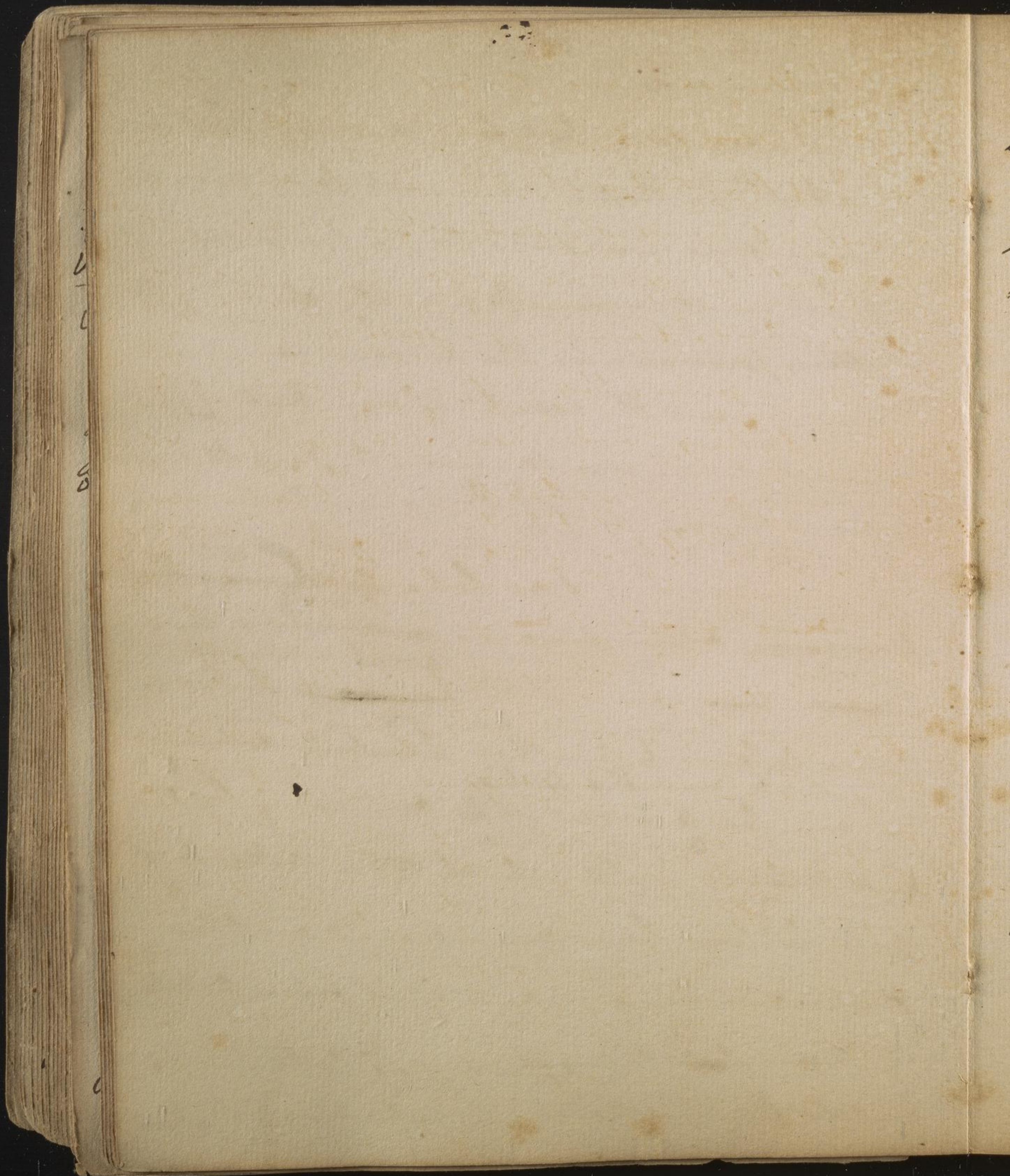
takes place - & another ~~debility~~ <sup>of great</sup>  
a great morbid action.

I am led to adopt this opinion by the  
morbid action taking place  
full & tense pulse which often attends it,

and <sup>it</sup> has been mentioned as the  
distinguishing mark of it from ascites.

2 From ~~the~~ the efficacy of cold drinks  
& cold Applications in relieving it. These







Dr Fullen says are the only remedies that  
ever he ~~say~~ saw do good. -

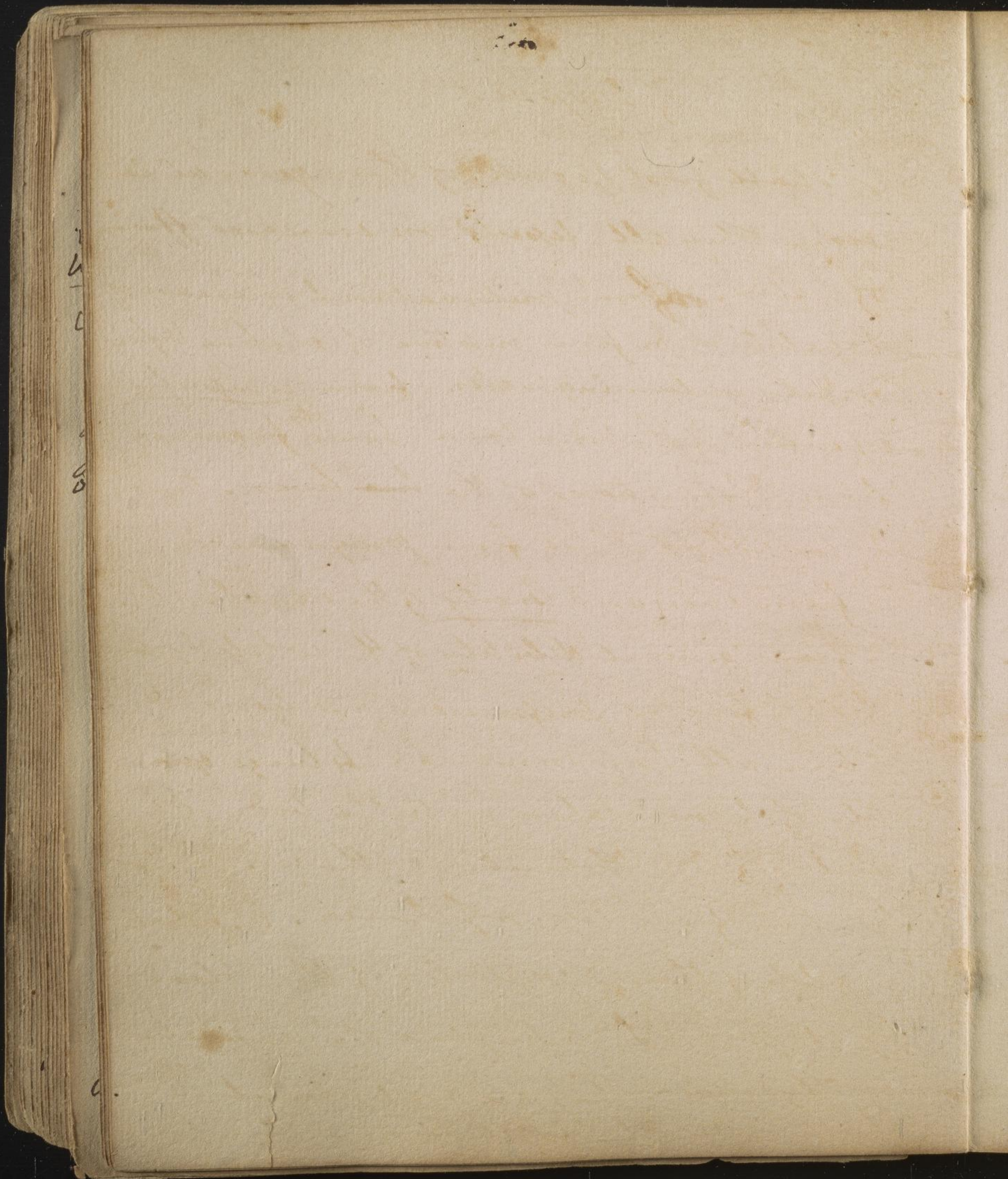
If this theory sh<sup>d</sup>. not lead to a more  
successful mode of treating this Disease, we  
shall only be worse we were. I never saw it  
cured - and I have never seen any other  
remedies given, than strong Aromatic &  
Stimulating Medicines - warm exercise -  
& riding on horseback. - Put up the open  
Glyster pipe <sup>supposed</sup> useful in Hysteria - might be proper?  
Phymetria - or Wind in the womb.

~~Some~~ ~~write~~ ~~to~~ Uncommon Disease.

Emphysema - in the Thorax  
from wounds in the lungs, which extend  
thru the whole Cellular Membrane -  
- It is removed frequently by the hand, &  
& goes off with the healing of the lungs.

Air from Air - said to  
be common. I think I have seen them.  
- The Air Discharged by opening of an  
uncommon factor.







## of Dropsies

I shall first speak of their general causes. — They all depend on increased effusion of water. ~~from~~ From preternatural increase of exhalation, or from rupture of exhaling vessels, or parts containing water — from compression especially of the Vena Cava — hence <sup>its</sup> frequency from Obstructions of the ~~liver~~ liver — tumors & for a short time from pregnancy. —

2 from increased tenacity of the exhalants.

3 from general debility of the whole system from fevers — profuse evacuations, & above all hard drinking. — & large quantity of liquors taken into the body. This rarely. 5 An Obstruction of the urinary secretion from cold, or Ischuria. 6 Spliation or a loss of the red particles of the blood by excessive U.S. 7 Rupture of Lymphatics or Hydatides. They are an animal <sup>ch</sup> w: forms a vesicle for itself, and absorbs



+ It sometimes exists without danger  
as after fevers. It is often connected  
<sup>probably from sleeping often in an erect posture</sup>  
with Asthama - some men have swelled  
legs (Mikshanka for 12 years) &  
yet otherwise enjoy good health. Wo-  
men are most subject to swelled  
legs, & suffer least inconvenience from  
it. There is a temporary swelling affect-  
ing even the thighs which is a symptom  
of the gout. called Durab Gout. all  
of which should be distinguished from  
Anasarca. — go to p: 656. — Besides  
the remedies formerly mentioned the  
following are proper in Anasarca. —



water to fill it. This animal called  
*Tania hydatigena*. & want of tone in  
 the Absorbing Vessels, or Lymphatics. ~~genera-~~  
 -ed Absorption by the surface of the body +  
Anasarca

"a soft - inelastic swelling of part or of the  
 whole body."

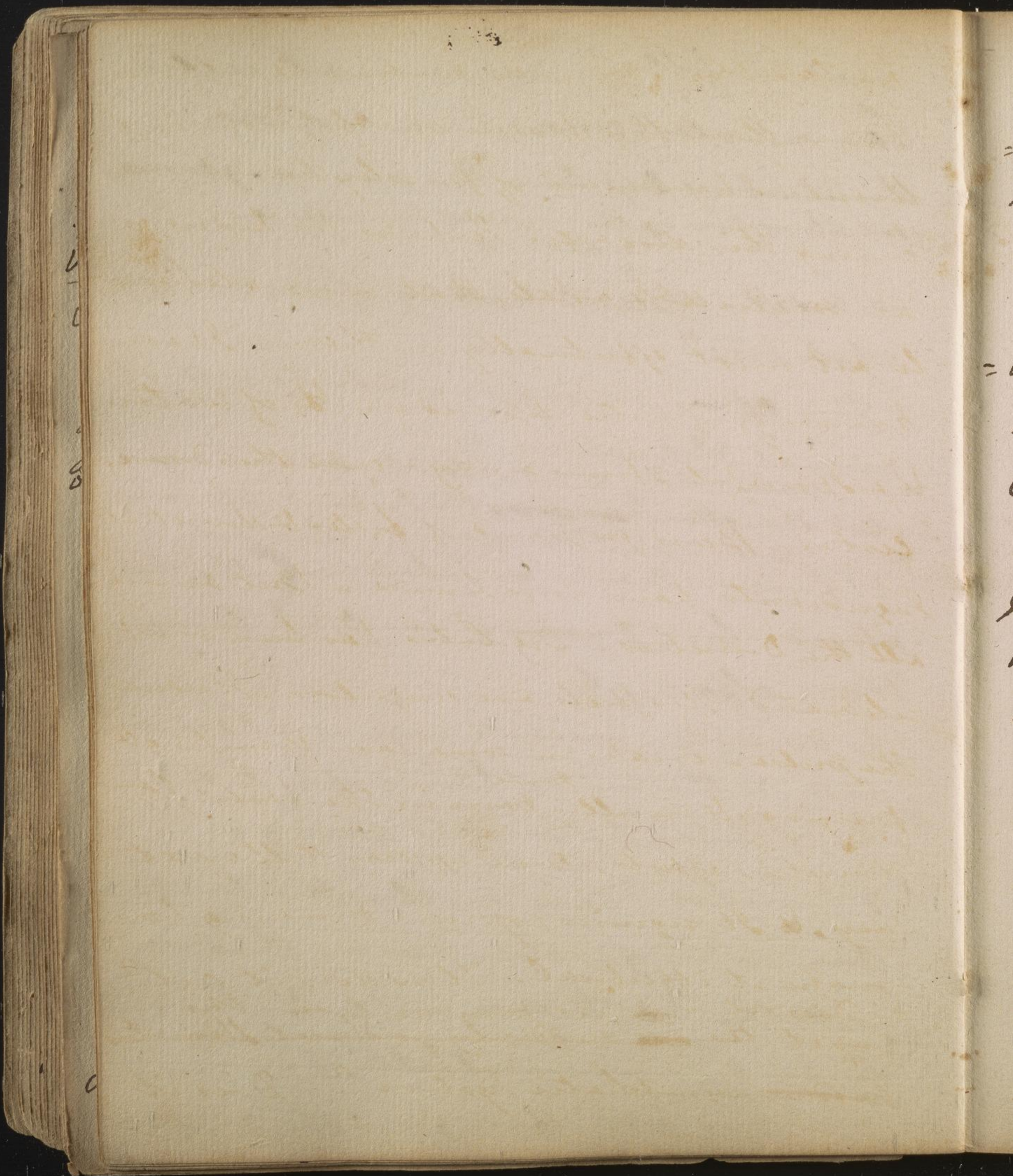
This ~~often~~ occurs from debility without  
 visceral obstructions. +  
 Indication of cure to absorb & discharge  
 water & strengthen ~~the~~ the system. All to be  
 done by the same Remedies. These are.

[1 Purges - Drastics as Jalap usually em-  
 -ployed - but cream of tart has often been  
 more effectual. -

2 Diuretics - promote universal excretion.  
 Case in the Inf<sup>y</sup> of Edin<sup>g</sup>: of 12 y<sup>r</sup> of 4  
 months taken by mistake curing. -

3 Diuretics - These are chiefly large  
 quantities of watery liquors thrown  
 into the body & determin<sup>d</sup> to the kidneys  
 by an <sup>an alkaline</sup> acid or neutral salt. I have never  
 seen any good effects from strong Diuretics.







as Cantharides, or turpentine. On the con-  
 trary, they often produce an Obstruction of  
 Urine. I have heard of pursley tea alone  
 curing this disease. Perhaps the kidneys  
 are so excitable a State, that moderate Stimu-  
 li act most effectually on them. I have  
 known ℥i of Nitre dissolved in ℔i of water  
 & a Spoonful 3 times a day - cure this disease.  
 Certain Beers prepared of bitter & diuretic  
 Ingredients have done service - But among  
 all the Diuretics - Digitalis has been most  
 celebrated. Its effects are singular. It reduces  
 the pulse - creates in some cases Vomiting &  
 purging, & in all <sup>some</sup> - pain in the back. Its  
 diuretic effects seldom appear till next  
 day, & It requires copious drinking to  
 make it effectual. How does it act?  
 Does it - ~~act~~ <sup>act</sup> primarily on the  
~~Is it as a suddenly indirect stimulus~~  
~~produce~~ Lymphatic system? Does it







Open Action in the vessels of the kidneys &  
 thereby favour the effusion of water thro'  
 them - for excess of action is as unfavour-  
 -able to Secretion as defect - hence the Icteria  
 produced by Cerebri & Sp<sup>l</sup> of Inflammation.  
 What makes this Conjecture probable is the  
 Urine is always not only scanty, but  
high coloured in Anasarca, - which shows  
 excess of action. It is remarkable that the  
 great discharge of Urine in Thysleria is often  
 during the or ~~after~~ the def<sup>y</sup> of action has  
 taken place in the system. I cannot say  
 much in favor of this ~~as~~ remedy as a  
radical one. It ~~proves~~ evacuates the water  
 but does not prevent a reaccumulation  
 of it. I have never seen <sup>but one</sup> a radical cure  
 performed by it - & I think I have  
 lately seen it hasten the death of a  
 patient. It was in use 100 ago for



+ Great care sh<sup>d</sup>. be taken not to  
~~employ~~ use any of them, where there  
is great languor in the system. Dr  
Hunter says Blisters do most service  
where they produce no inflam<sup>n</sup>.  
This I suppose must be only in  
Dyscrasia of too much action. —



Dropsies. There must have been some good reason for laying it aside. Probably its deleterious consequences. — After all <sup>our</sup> principal dependence should be on mild Diuretics conveyed into the system with a large quantity of water. —

4 Tonic — as Bitters & chalybeates. <sup>These</sup> ~~are~~ <sup>are</sup> indicated where the dropsy is from general debility, & especially where the stomach is affected. I have lately seen an Anasarca ~~completely~~ cured by 16 doses of the finely powdered rust of iron of <sup>& powder of century.</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~in each~~ dose. of each was about ℥ss. — Mrs. Trip

1 Frictions — in the morning only, and upwards. Dr. Cullen.

2 Gentle Scarifications, <sup>& blisters.</sup> ~~issues~~, <sup>Mrs.</sup> Collins's case highly useful. +

Salivation. This the most to be depended on of any remedy I know. I have



+ It is remarkable that Digitalis seldom  
does service in the Ascites.

+ But there are cases where tapping has  
succeeded in Ascites of several years standing.  
Life is often prolonged, and under comfortable  
circumstances by this operation. There  
died a year or two ago <sup>1791</sup> at Kensington in  
Massachusetts a Dr<sup>r</sup> Benj<sup>n</sup> Howe in the  
70<sup>th</sup> year of his age who ~~was~~ was tapped  
by times, & lost 2.385 pints of water in the  
last four years of his life. ~~and~~ He enjoyed  
life comfortably during this time, & finally  
died of a fever. — In tapping avoid making a  
puncture upon the Scar of an old puncture.  
A Surgeon in London lost a patient by  
neglecting this caution. The gut had been  
wounded in the first operation, & had  
adhered to the old Scar, so that it was wounded



several times succeeded <sup>in</sup> it. Dr J. Bond  
introduced into our hospital. F

3. See Sudorifics - ~~proper~~ <sup>?</sup> Dampier's fact.  
seldom used. & Cold Bath <sup>?</sup> yes - in some  
cases. —

### Ascites

mentioned formerly according

All the remedies ~~as above~~ <sup>mentioned</sup> ~~except~~ <sup>to the action of the system.</sup> ~~Digis~~

~~tedis~~ ~~Scarifications~~. & here highly proper,  
Def<sup>y</sup> of Action ~~ability~~ attends with an affection of the  
especially if Liver ~~is affected~~. & most certainly

incurable if Lungs are affected. — Tapping a

common remedy. Have known <sup>only</sup> 3 cases of

radical Cures from it. The earlier the better

according to Dr. Fothergill. <sup>+</sup> It is remarkable

this <sup>Operation</sup> ~~surgery~~ succeeds best in warm and

Dry Climates. Bontius in the East Indies,

Piso in Brazil, & Dr Towne in Barbadoes,

all speak of its being <sup>often</sup> used <sup>the</sup> in Success. They

all practised in warm & Dry Countries.

In Ascites <sup>attended with</sup> Def<sup>y</sup> of Action, what

would be the effect of exciting general  
Inflamm<sup>n</sup> of the Abdomen? The Quantity of Hydrule  
gives no reason to expect Success from it.



perished in the 2<sup>nd</sup> operation in such numbers  
as to be inflamed & mortify afterwards. — The  
matter liquor discharged by tapping is generally  
limpid as <sup>I have seen it</sup> water, but it is ~~sometimes~~ dark coloured,  
— viscid like a thin jelly — & curdled, like  
coagulated milk. Similar cases are  
related by D<sup>r</sup> Monro — also cases of  
water & air that emitted an offensive  
smell, but I have never met with a  
case of this kind. — I think I have seen  
two cases of doct<sup>r</sup>s terminating finally  
from an Inflam<sup>n</sup> in the Bladder — but one  
in one case & by a fall down a pair of stairs.



Hydrothorax.

" Difficulty of breathing. paleness, swelling  
 of the feet - <sup>scanty urine</sup> - Difficulty of lying in a horizontal  
 posture - sudden starting up in bed in the  
 midst of sleep - palpitation of the heart -  
~~a~~ frequently a ~~hard~~ pulse or full pulse -  
 & a sense of the fluctuation of water in the  
 breast? -

With ~~to~~ these symptoms - a crumpled & adre-  
 of palsy in one or both arms have been  
 observed.

The effusion is in the cavity of the  
 thorax - the substance of the lungs and  
 the pericardium. Often in Hydatides.

It <sup>is said to often to</sup> ~~often~~ follows exsusive <sup>for</sup> U. ~~after~~  
 pneumonia, & other inflam<sup>y</sup> diseases.

- But I doubt the truth of this fact.

- Few men bleed more freely than I do  
 in inflam<sup>y</sup> diseases, & yet of probably  
 some thousand cases, I never saw it



+ I once attended a man who had all  
the symptoms of Hydrothorax who  
died of a true Pneumony. On opening  
his ~~lungs~~ breast - no water was discover<sup>d</sup>.

- Did the inflamm<sup>n</sup> &c here produce absorpti<sup>o</sup>  
= ion of the water?



certainly &  
but in one ~~or~~ two probably. I think it  
more probable, than effusions are most  
likely to take place from obstructed cir-  
- culation & inflamm<sup>n</sup>: in the lungs <sup>being</sup> ~~not~~  
left to resolve themselves. I therefore charge  
Hydrothorax on neglect or def<sup>y</sup> of Df:  
not on its essence. —

Limmerman says this disease oc-  
- curs several years after the cure of pneum<sup>y</sup>.  
— One of the persons whom I lost in  
Hydrothorax, had had two Attacks of  
Pneumony several years before. She spit  
blood in large quantities a few days before  
she died — a pretty certain proof of the  
previous existence of Hydrothorax. +  
He had a hard pulse several months before  
she died — also — clear pneumonia <sup>rather a few days</sup>.  
Digitalis, has been much commended,  
but I can say nothing in its favor from  
my own experience. Paracentesis has



+ 1877 Hooper in 1<sup>st</sup> vol. of med. mem.

says he saw one case of *Hydrocephalus*  
<sup>the</sup> contracted pupils. And Dr. Wister informed  
me he had seen a case without any enlargement  
of pupil. —



Several times succeeded when in the cavity of the thorax. I think I once cured it by ~~exciting~~ exciting a sudden salivation. Capt. Billy Smith. — It is generally beyond our present knowledge in medicine. Opium proper to give ease.

### Hydrocephalus

Two species — external & internal.

External generally congenial — & generally incurable — Intellects not always impaired by ~~the~~ <sup>health or</sup> it, nor life destroyed, as in the young man at Pisais falls. —

### Intermus

" ~~most~~ <sup>Disease</sup> ~~a disease~~ ~~affect~~ ~~are~~ ~~affecting~~ of the brain affecting Children chiefly with pains in the limbs & head — sickness at Stomach — dilatation of the pupils<sup>+</sup> & Sleepiness." —



# In James Reale's Child I met with this kind of pulse with coma in the morning for three days. it went off at night - he had a fever cough - and swelling on one side of his neck & throat - Bleeding & purging cured ~~it~~ him - of consequence to attend to this fact - The disease was a catarrh - with a little sore throat. -

+ It affects grown persons. I lately saw it in this city <sup>with Hydatides.</sup> It remembers the case related by Dr Birch in ~~Windsor~~ <sup>Windsor</sup> Hospital in 1768. Often confounded with worms - hence the origin of worm fever. It affects children of all ages - M<sup>r</sup> Calvert's of 11 months. M<sup>r</sup> Bendi's of five months - had slow pulse - Strabismus & convulsions. -

"# The dilatation of the pupil - Squinting and aversion to light do not universally exist!" D<sup>r</sup> Withering. -



Dr Whist says it comes on <sup>gradually</sup> ~~suddenly~~,  
 Dr Hollingsill suddenly, & often from falls.  
 My experience agrees w<sup>th</sup> Dr G. —

Characteristic symptoms are  
 first terrifying dreams & starting in the  
 sleep. Dullness in the day time weariness —  
 pains in the limbs & back of the neck —

Afterwards fever — quick — & often full  
 in the beginning — afterwards slow — then quick &  
 pulse — great pain in the front part of the  
 head — One case of absence of it. —  
 head — & frequent & pathetic convulsions of it —

also of sickness at stomach — Vomiting —  
 costiveness — or <sup>dilated pupil</sup> — Suppression of Urine

or involuntary discharge of it — green  
 or gloomy or frowning countenance —  
 oily glass like stools — Stabismus — Convulsions —

— end — death. The intellect sometimes

impaired — sometimes not. & Also the  
 appetite also is frequently the same as in health.  
 Dr Quin has lately started  
 a new opinion of its cause — viz:



+ This Gent: was the Au<sup>r</sup> of this disease  
I delivered last <sup>1790</sup> year. The general theory  
of Dropsy I have ~~thought~~ adopted has satisfied  
<sup>so far</sup> ~~me of the truth of it, and I have accordingly~~  
~~branded it that I have ever since~~ the  
general theory of Dropsy I have adopted  
leads me to observe that I do not think  
it necessary that Inflamm<sup>n</sup>: should precede  
the effusion of water in the Brain. There  
probably may be effusion without it,  
but the crisp of action induced <sup>in the art. system</sup> by the pressure  
of this water on the Brain makes D.  
& the other debili<sup>g</sup> powers as necessary here  
as if it arose from Inflamm<sup>n</sup>:. In looking  
over my note book, I do not find a  
single case of the many <sup>children</sup> ~~patients~~ I have  
lost in this Disease in which the pulse  
was not full or tense, ~~was the~~ <sup>or slow</sup> ~~slow~~



Inflamm<sup>n</sup> of the brain. Dr Wethering  
 embraces this Opinion. <sup>Its most frequent</sup> The Occasional  
<sup>is fulls -</sup> cause - <sup>is</sup> the habits it attacks, the most  
 robust & healthy - <sup>the</sup> the pulse <sup>is</sup> <sup>is</sup> <sup>is</sup>  
 attends it, all make this opinion very  
 probable. <sup>+</sup> For the water a consequence  
 than not cause of the disease. It

~~Many~~ Many remedies proposed  
 & tried - none effectual but I. Was  
 succeeded in England - once by Dr Leib, &  
 once by myself. <sup>In the very case it was in the last</sup> It sh<sup>d</sup>: salivate, the Dr  
<sup>stage in evident deb<sup>y</sup> of action. Miss Fox.</sup>  
 Penival cured one without salivation.  
<sup>he says</sup> In one case a child grew 2 inches in four  
 months after. I saw something of the same  
 kind in a child of Dr Redman's. -

~~If Inflamm<sup>n</sup>: it is Colic. of~~  
~~Course & L. & he tried - & success used:~~  
~~Potius quam nullum~~



which is <sup>unusual</sup> in this disease  
of the pulse <sup>as</sup> appears to be the effect of  
an excess of stimulating power <sup>as</sup> ~~is~~  
After the exhibition of Digitalis. Opium  
& lead. <sup>(a)</sup> Under the influence of ~~these~~ <sup>the</sup> theory I  
have delivered I ~~to~~ <sup>have used</sup> one certainly,  
& I hope a 2<sup>nd</sup> <sup>patient</sup> of Hydrocephalus internus  
by means of Dilat<sup>ing</sup> ~~and~~ remedies. The  
cases are as follow. Here read note book. -

Three out of four of all the cases I  
have seen were from Falls or blows <sup>often</sup>  
so trifling, as not to be attended to, & even  
to be forgotten by the parents of Children,  
probably owing to the length of the  
~~The~~ interval ~~is~~ between the fall &  
the attack of the disease. Dr Watson in the  
4<sup>th</sup> Vol: of the med: Observations gives us  
an acc<sup>t</sup> of this interval being 9

I have seen two cases after the  
weeks. Measles. Dr Odier in the med Journal  
<sup>says he saw 4 cases after small pox & measles & scarlatina.</sup>

(a) The frightful Dreams too indicate excess of  
Action, for they ~~occur~~ <sup>are</sup> ~~off~~ in those cases chiefly  
where excess of action takes place in other diseases, & after too



## Hydrocele

See Books of Surgery. Have cured  
three cases with Caustic & Owen:  
the needle. —

## Dropsy of the Ovaria

Not to be mistak with according to Dr. Wm  
Hunter. Of the Uterus cured by probe,

or Delivery. Physconia. —

chiefly,

Large indolent Obstructions from

Intermittents in Liver - Spleen - &

Omentum. Less common since

the use of Bark. Many people live

from 5. to 20 years in these Obstructions,

& enjoy tolerable health. Cure by

Food and Exercise —



in the reign of Charles II<sup>nd</sup> and  
affected the children of the <sup>nobility</sup> ~~chill~~.

<sup>Quinty</sup> chiefly. The deformity induced by it  
upon the lower limbs first introduced?

the fashion of boots to conceal

that deformity. <sup>It is remarkable while dress</sup> ~~Induces some diseases - certain diseases induce certain dresses.~~ hair powder -

patches - pudding cravat - <sup>be derived from 3. bad diet. 2 moist air. & parents. no - why</sup> ~~not common now?~~ Dr Sydenham says it followed him.

= committing fever. Is it like ~~Swampy~~

a misplaced fever. Is uncommon

in America. - a British disease.

Is accomp<sup>d</sup> by ~~of~~ uncommon  
intellect. - It follows likewise other

acute diseases - as small pox measles  
and even chronic diseases - Is, like Scurv.

= ~~should~~ a misplaced fever. Is common  
now than formerly <sup>like</sup> ~~for~~ malignant fevers  
from greater debility - better diet & dress.



Rickets

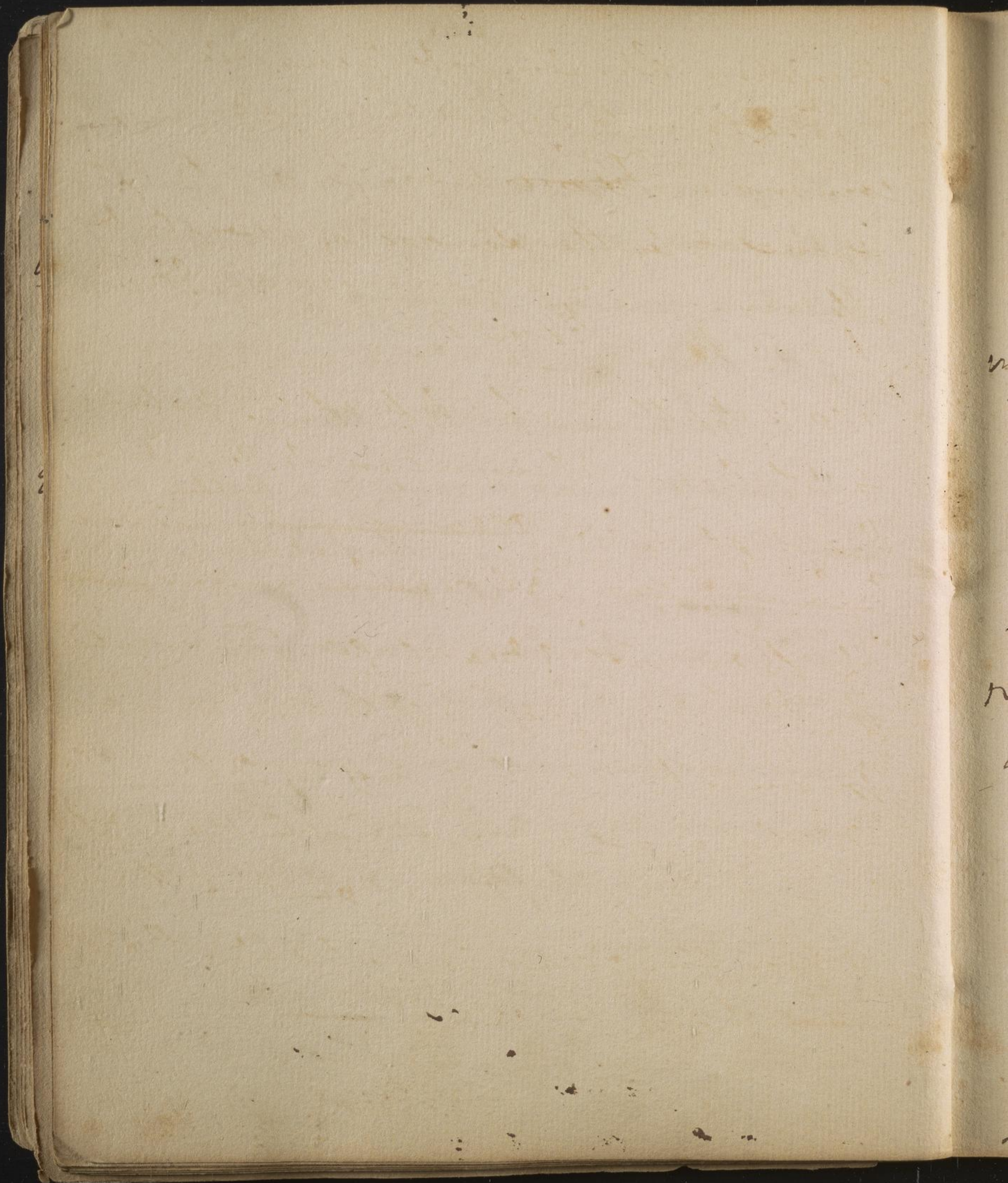
"Large head projecting forwards, swelling of the knees, depression of the ribs - tumid belly & a general wasting of other parts of the body." — It was very common <sup>first appeared in 1620 in Eng.</sup>

For history see Dr Cullen.

Proximate cause supposed to a defect of <sup>lactary</sup> ~~lactary~~ matter in the bones - The Urine in men <sup>who labor under it</sup> contains more earth than is natural.

~~Among~~ Among its causes making child walk too soon has been mentioned, but so far from it - the neglecting it has been the cause in some instances hence most common among the poor & slaves who neglect their children, or place them in situations in <sup>wh</sup> they cannot use their limbs. This, of the utmost consequence - hence child<sup>n</sup> sh<sup>d</sup> be permitted to creep before they walk to







strengthen their limbs, & to enable them  
to use them to defend their heads. Lep  
common <sup>now</sup> ~~more~~ than formerly. It  
seems to be the disease of poverty &

Slavery. — <sup>very common in Edin.</sup>  
unknown in Remedies  
America. — & other metal tonics

1 Cold Bath 2 Chalybeats - 3 Gestation.

4 Wholesome Aliment including milk,  
& 5 pure Air. <sup>In Scotland they cure</sup>

<sup>by the</sup> ~~you have seen~~ Oil of <sup>the skate fish</sup> ~~fishes~~ rubbed <sup>How does</sup> into  
all over the body.

~~The body with Advantage.~~ This would  
it out. By retaining some matter essential  
make it probable that the disease was  
to the texture of the bones, & —  
produced by want of suff<sup>y</sup> of Oil in the

Aliment — it is remarkable that Oil  
is most necessary to that part of the body

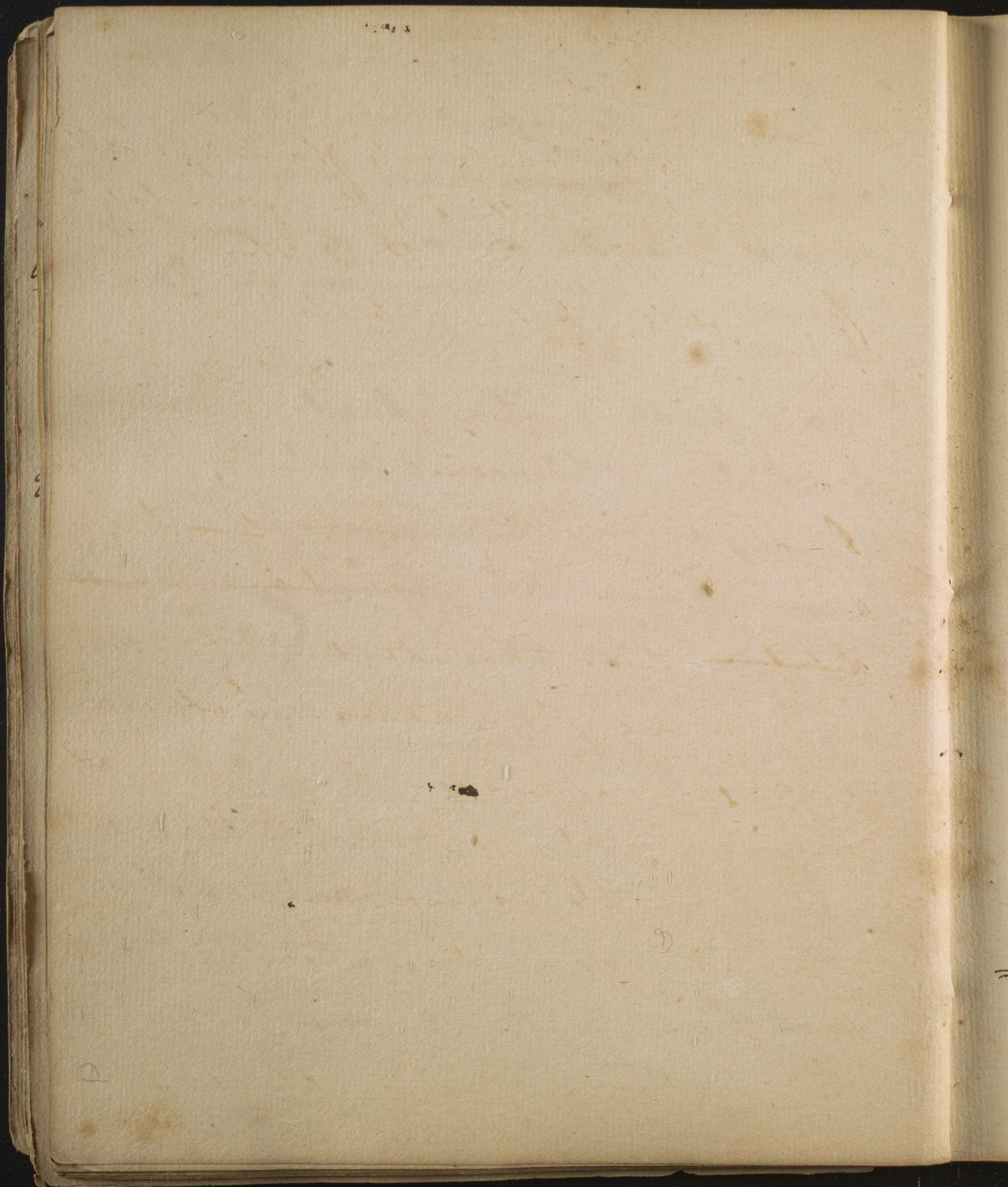
where the disease is seated viz Bones.

What I know its causes — ~~and~~ I suspect

of: progress in its first stage — pulse

put <sup>at first</sup> ~~slow~~ — had much affected  
— ~~held on~~ the close. —







Impetiginos. 666

Trophula

"Tumor of the Conglobate glands especially in the neck. a swelling of the upper lip & the Columna of the nose - florid color of the face, soft skin & tumid belly". —

For its history - see Dr Cullen.

Remedies.

I apprehend this disease has <sup>three</sup> ~~two~~ stages or <sup>two</sup> ~~one~~ of pure debility & <sup>one</sup> ~~one~~ of asthenic inflam<sup>n</sup>. ~~one of pure debility~~. Hence the great diversity of opinions among physicians of the efficacy of the same remedies.

In the beginning, where there is tumor only, & no inflam<sup>n</sup>. or tend<sup>n</sup>. <sup>generous diet</sup> - cy to suppuration, Bark - Lead salt - & other Stimulants - perhaps even I may be proper - & a mild diet in: <sup>the</sup> junctions. When inflam<sup>n</sup>. & suppuration



& what satisfies me of the truth of  
this division is the efficacy of cold  
water applied to scrophulous sores.  
- It shows <sup>local</sup> ~~an~~ <sup>which</sup> ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>probably</sup> ~~system~~ <sup>communicated</sup> to the whole  
system. - I have alternately used  
L.P. & opium, and cold water & milk  
dit with great advantage, accommodating  
both to the state of action in the pulse,  
or to the inflamed, or pallid appearance  
of the sore. Wm Johnson Besley.



comes on then, Stimulants are in-  
-proper - & milk diet with perhaps mine-  
-ral waters are proper. In the 3<sup>rd</sup> Stage the  
first medicines again become proper.

I have seen the CP: often succeed in in-  
-cipient Scrophula. Dr Whittle of London  
cured it w<sup>th</sup> Bark. I have succeeded in  
one case lately w<sup>th</sup> this combination. It was  
a recent one.

In the 2<sup>nd</sup> or Arterial inflam<sup>n</sup>:

The Thoroughwort has done great service.

- Being a weak Stimulus & more  
accom<sup>d</sup> to mixed Diathesis. Perhaps in  
this case only. Uva-urina & Colfoot so  
much celebrated in Eng<sup>d</sup> & Scotland have  
done so much service. Here milk is  
proper. <sup>+</sup>

In the 3<sup>rd</sup> Stage - Bark - mixed full  
diet proper. I have seen it succeed in  
a case abandoned by all friends as hopeless.



+ I once depicted a boy who died with this disorder. It began in his neck, & spread to his lungs where it produced great Dyspnea - also to his pancreas - spleen - & intestines - where it produced great swelling - <sup>outside &</sup> hard tumors within. & the comp? of constant pain in his Belly.

\* Having in his travels thro' Greece tells us that he met with the Leprosy at Candia, but it was only among poor people who lived on salt fish - or Botargo, the smoked and salted rows of fishes - pickled Olives - and Cheese.



It required a perseverance of several years.  
 - It is ~~good~~ proper not to be too hasty in  
 prognosticating in this disorder - is of long  
 standing, & yet ends well. Cold Baths  
 very proper in <sup>an</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> & last Species.

Monkeys die with it in Eng? in  
 cold weather. see Dissection of boy.†

### Elephantiasis & Leprosy

are but little known now - owing to im-  
 -provements in Agriculture & Horticulture  
 whereby veg: Aliment has been multiplied, and  
 animal food made more wholesome.† I have  
 seen only a few cases of either. Two of Leprosy  
 from Virginia where the Rev<sup>d</sup> Mr Clayton says  
 it was very common from fat pork in the  
 first settlement of the Country. One  
 relieved & perhaps cured by L. & Snowl<sup>th</sup>.  
 - The other died - all his glands were  
 indurated. Is not Scrophula the everes-  
 -cent home stone of this disorder?



✓ sometimes the color of the skin is black & greenish ~~sometimes~~ This must be the case ~~for~~ when the bile ~~is~~ black, or green bile is absorbed.

✓ gall stones often occasion it - They are painful & often incurable. - Low diet, & plentiful dilution by relaxing the cystic duct have sometimes ~~used it~~ <sup>Mr</sup> ~~Mr~~ <sup>Mr</sup> Muller lived forty years subject to colic from them. They had polished each other by friction. ~~He~~ <sup>Mr Muller</sup> afterwards died of a fall last winter. ~~He~~ <sup>Mr Muller</sup> used to discharge gallons of ~~large~~ lymph by vomiting from his stomach. upon opening his gall bladder we found it full of lymph clear as water. ~~This was~~ <sup>it</sup> similar to what he used to purge. The bladder from disordered action secreted this fluid instead of Bile.



Trichoma

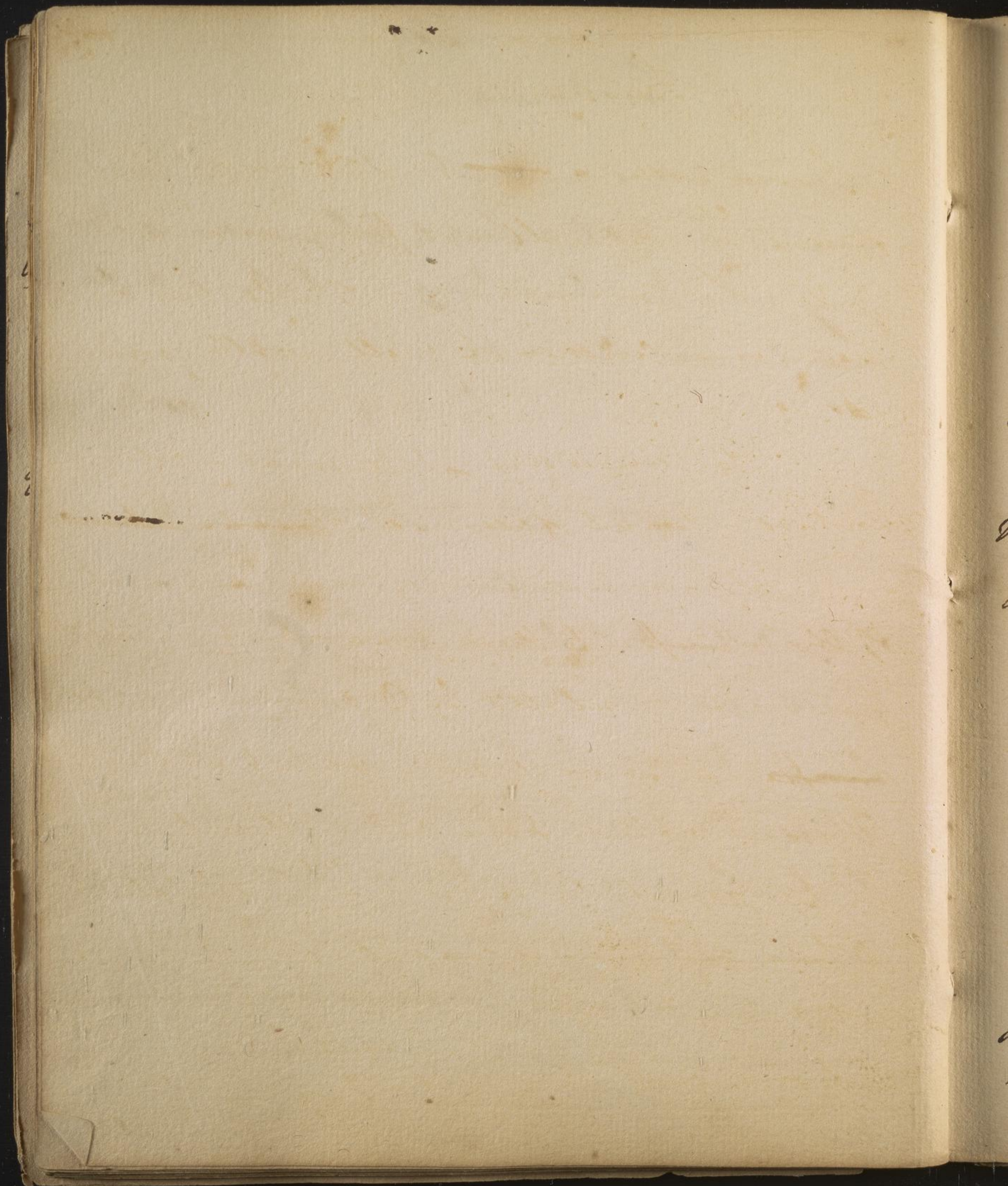
keeps its place in books, but you Lee in-  
formed me that a Scotch Physician a Dr.  
Grey who had lived long in Poland decla-  
red he had never seen it.

Yaws - by itself under good Diseases.

Icterus or Jamorie.

Common in Infants - pregnant women  
& Hepatitis.  
After colics & bilious fever. - go off  
<sup>two</sup> in the former cases soon. <sup>V The Remedies</sup> Vomits - and  
purgers & soap & I used - Something ne-  
cessary to give substitutes for Bile. Dr.  
Cham White of Manchester recommends  
<sup>Rubia Iguetorum or madder.</sup>  
a raw egg every four hours. There is a  
bog in Ireland, <sup>the water of</sup> w. cures by being poured  
on the body. acts by its coldness. The  
Cold Bath might be used w. equal ad-  
vantage. ~~---~~







Lunacy.

I have nothing ~~more~~ to say upon this  
 disease <sup>ex</sup> you will not find in Lind-  
 Fullen - & Millman. — The last is an  
 ingenious Author, & well worth your  
 reading. —

Its causes are salt meat - cold -  
 moisture - want of exercise - ~~weak~~ <sup>debility</sup>, or  
 from labor or depression of mind & want  
 of cleanliness - to these I can add fresh meat  
 from a fact related by Dr Morgan. all  
<sup>cases</sup> ~~cases~~ in same cases - only part in  
 Others - perhaps some act without more  
 or less depression of mind - <sup>one</sup> fact related by  
 Dr Lind seems to contradict it - A crew  
 got sick of the Lunacy - after their arrival -  
 - from probably great <sup>debility</sup> ~~joy~~ <sup>joy</sup> - I need  
 excessive joy - is universal - especially



✓ Those persons escaped it in Capt. Fruston  
from Canton to Shilah<sup>4</sup> who lived most on tea  
- coffee - and Sugar, and who smoked Segars.  
Some sailors who had running fores escaped  
it: Dejection of pine wood cured it in pine  
was sound - nootka. - Saw Potatoes good.

+ Is a ~~state~~ mispland fever. brot  
on by the same causes - we  
often read of petechia without  
fever. Miasmata create it on  
land as well as other causes at  
sea.



After escapes from great danger - This appears from the tears which are often shed after these escapes. - They arise from W. Logan the Indian Chief calls the "joy of fear" to which he professes himself to be a stranger.

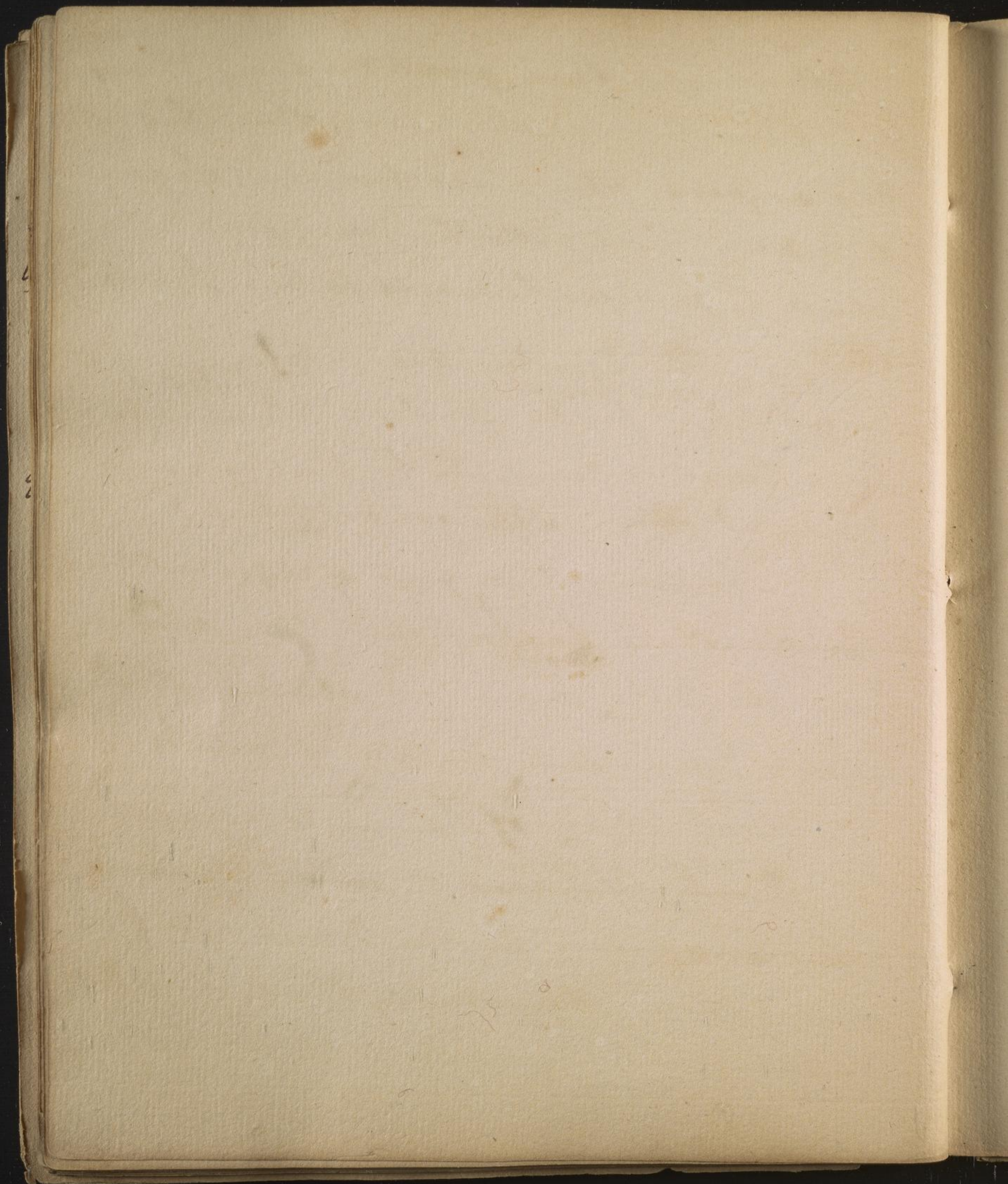
+ The Remedies are. V.S. when full <sup>raw best</sup> vegetables - with garlic - above all Iron Crout - cured in Russia by <sup>juice</sup> raw animal food. V. - Vinegar and Water.

The general progress of agriculture & horticulture <sup>mainly</sup> has banished this disease from the land, even in cold countries.

I have never seen a case of land scurvy.

- The application of Science to navigation has <sup>much</sup> ~~greatly~~ improved it <sup>in</sup> the ~~naval~~ <sup>naval</sup> life. In the course of a few years I think it probable that it will be found only in books of medicine.



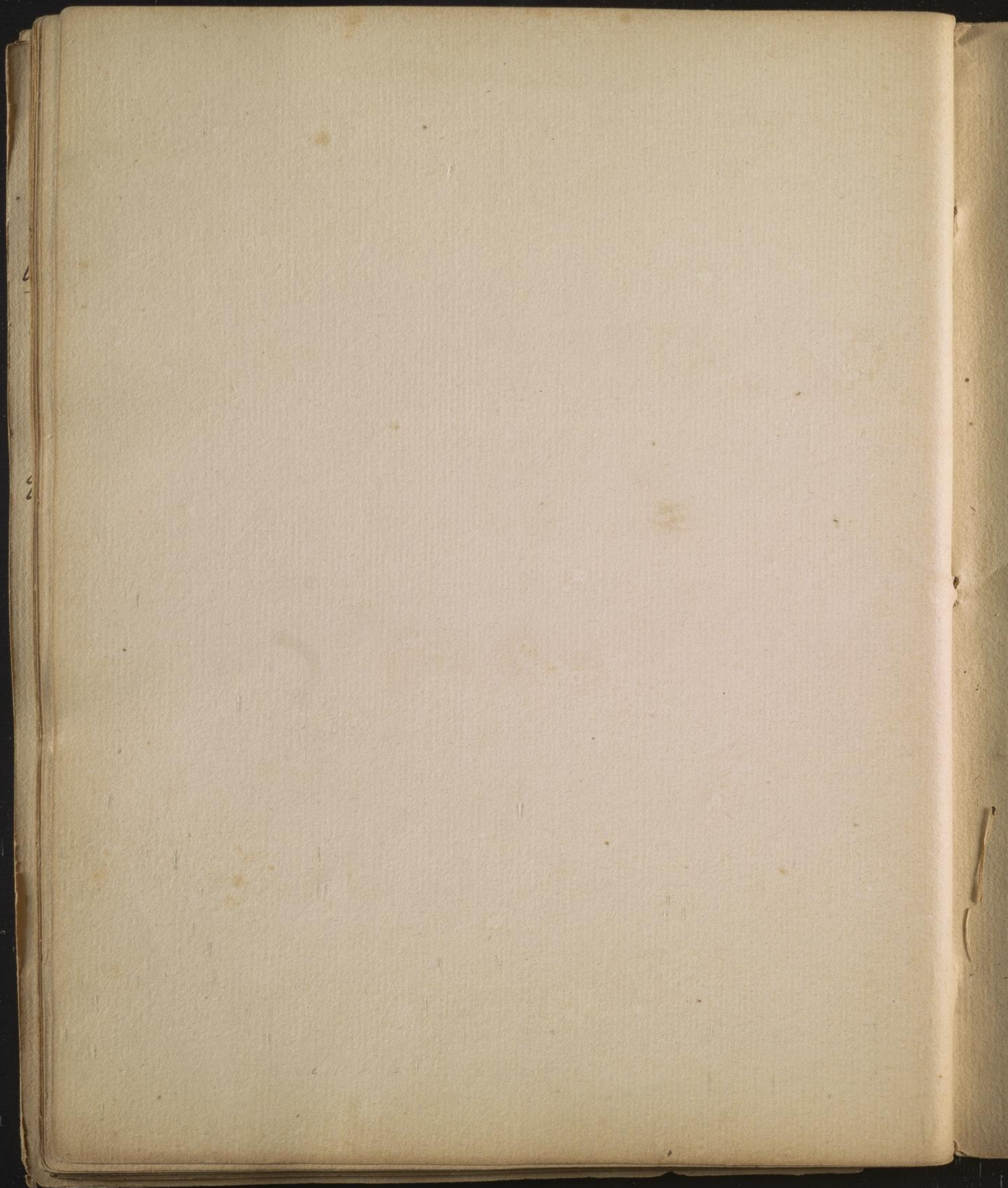




672

~~The General~~







673



I come now Gent.: to discharge the only  
duty to you which has not been ~~discharged~~  
attended with pleasure <sup>since the commencement</sup> ~~during the winter~~  
of our lectures, and that is, to bid you adieu!  
— The winter has been to me a laborious  
one, but it has <sup>been</sup> rendered agreeable to me  
by the patient, punctual, & respectful attention  
with which you have been pleased to honour  
my labors. — I part with you with  
great reluctance, — and I can truly  
say, — I entered that door this morning,  
— for the first time since we met — with  
pain. — When I reflect that in a short  
time distant states will separate us — perhaps  
never — never to meet again, — I feel  
more than I am able to express. I beg



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you would consider me in whatever part of  
the world you may be fixed, as your elder  
brother in medicine. ~~I commit~~ <sup>the cause</sup> ~~my principles~~  
~~& modes of practice I have taught you to your~~  
~~examination.~~ ~~and~~ ~~if~~ ~~upon~~ <sup>by trial</sup> ~~inquiring~~ you find  
~~discover them to be erroneous & unsuccessful~~  
~~please~~ ~~may~~ you reap ample harvest  
from those principles and modes of practice which  
I have taught, <sup>you</sup> and from which I have reaped  
until lately) continue to command my services.  
— with my best wishes for your usefulness  
and happiness. To the <sup>alone</sup> the  
blessing of that Being in whose hands are the  
successful ~~and~~ issues of all human pursuits,  
I commend you, and thus bid you a cordial  
& affectionate Farewell! —

March 1. 1804



